

CHINATOWN CONNECTIONS

通達華埠

CCWG 10
03/18/2026



AGENDA

- 1. Memorial Arch (10 min)**
- 2. Traffic Study Update (30 min)**
- 3. Discussions**

MEMORIAL ARCH

SITE & PROJECT SCOPE



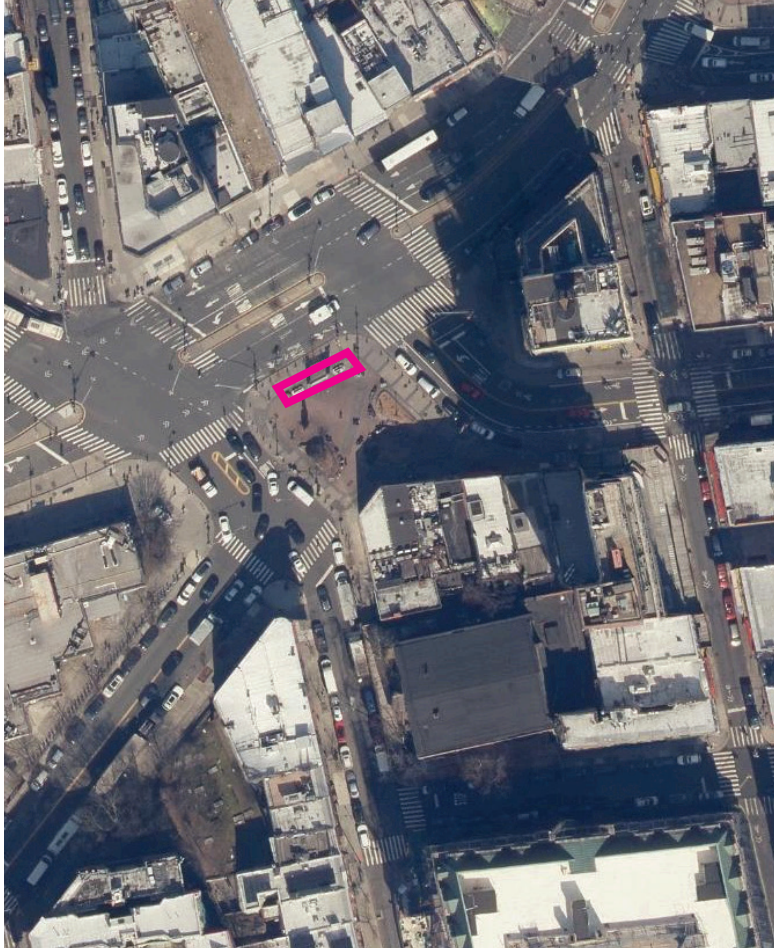
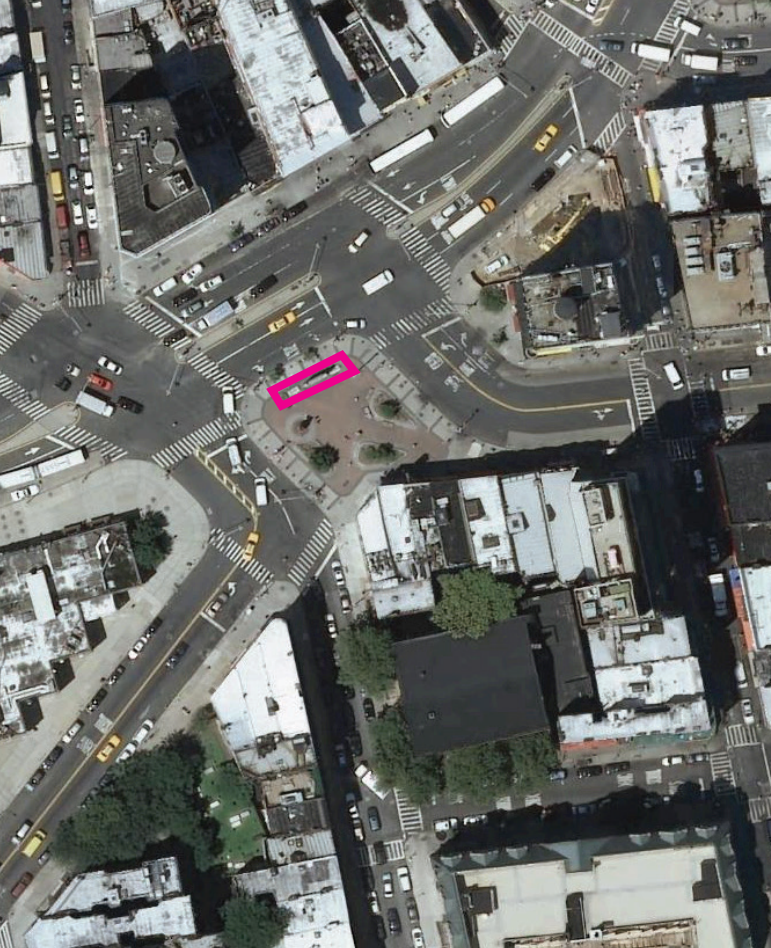
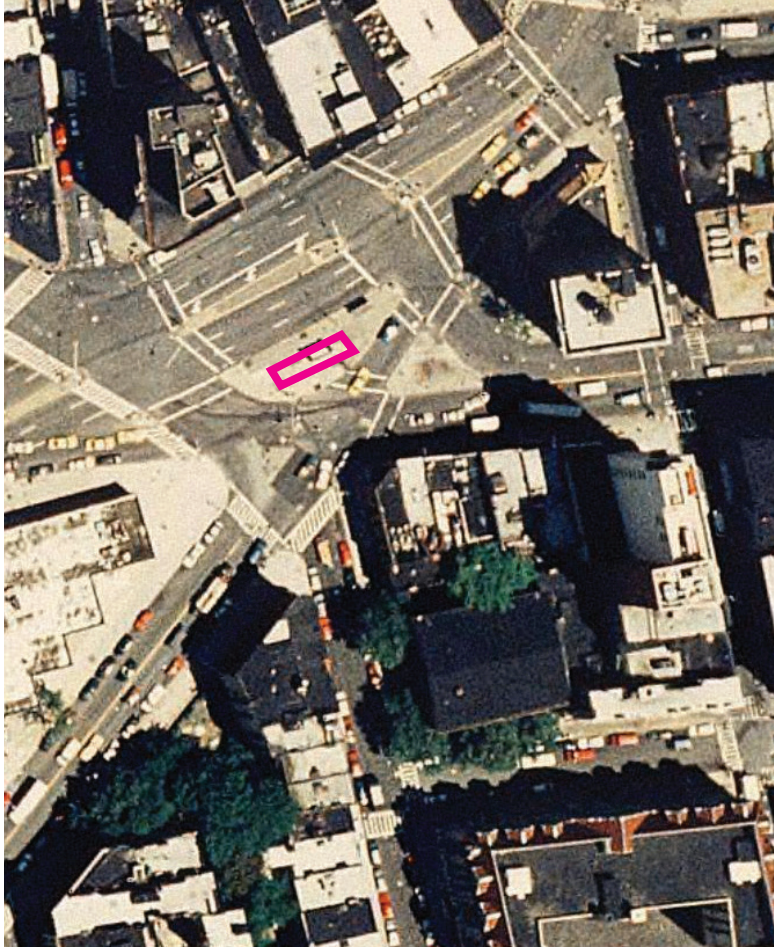
KIMLAU MEMORIAL ARCH RESTORATION (NYCPARKS)
RESTORATION 2025-2026

CHINATOWN CONNECTION PROJECT (NYCDOT)
STREET AND PLAZA REALIGNMENT
CONSTRUCTION START 2027

SITE & PROJECT SCOPE



SITE HISTORY



1924

1996

2008

2024

1961
KIMLAU WAR MEMORIAL
DEDICATED

2021
KIMLAU WAR MEMORIAL
LANDMARKED





紐約華裔軍人忠烈坊開幕情形。

Dad's Work of Art — in a HK magazine



1970'S-1980'S



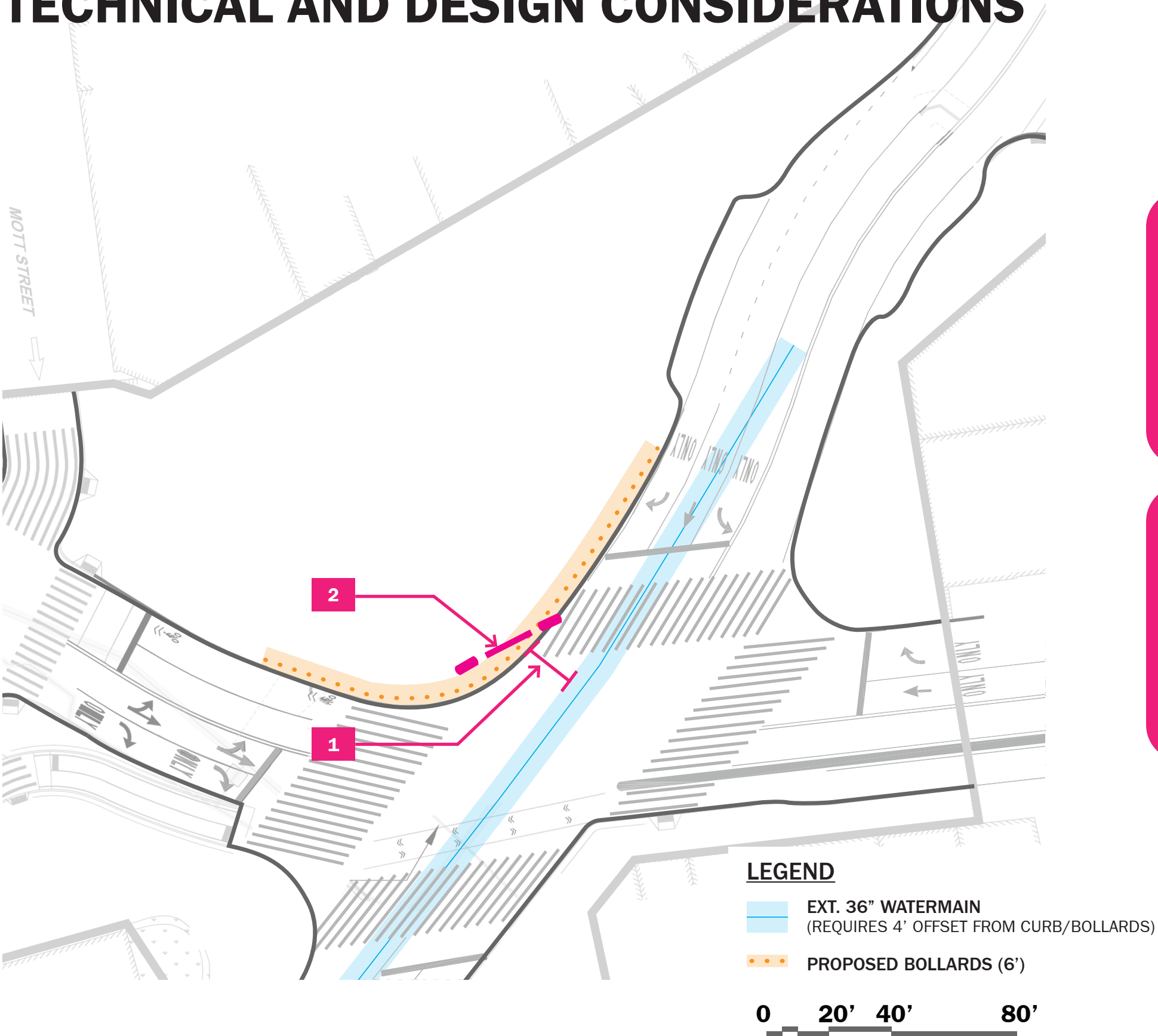
Property of Museum of Chinese in America

1973



CURRENT

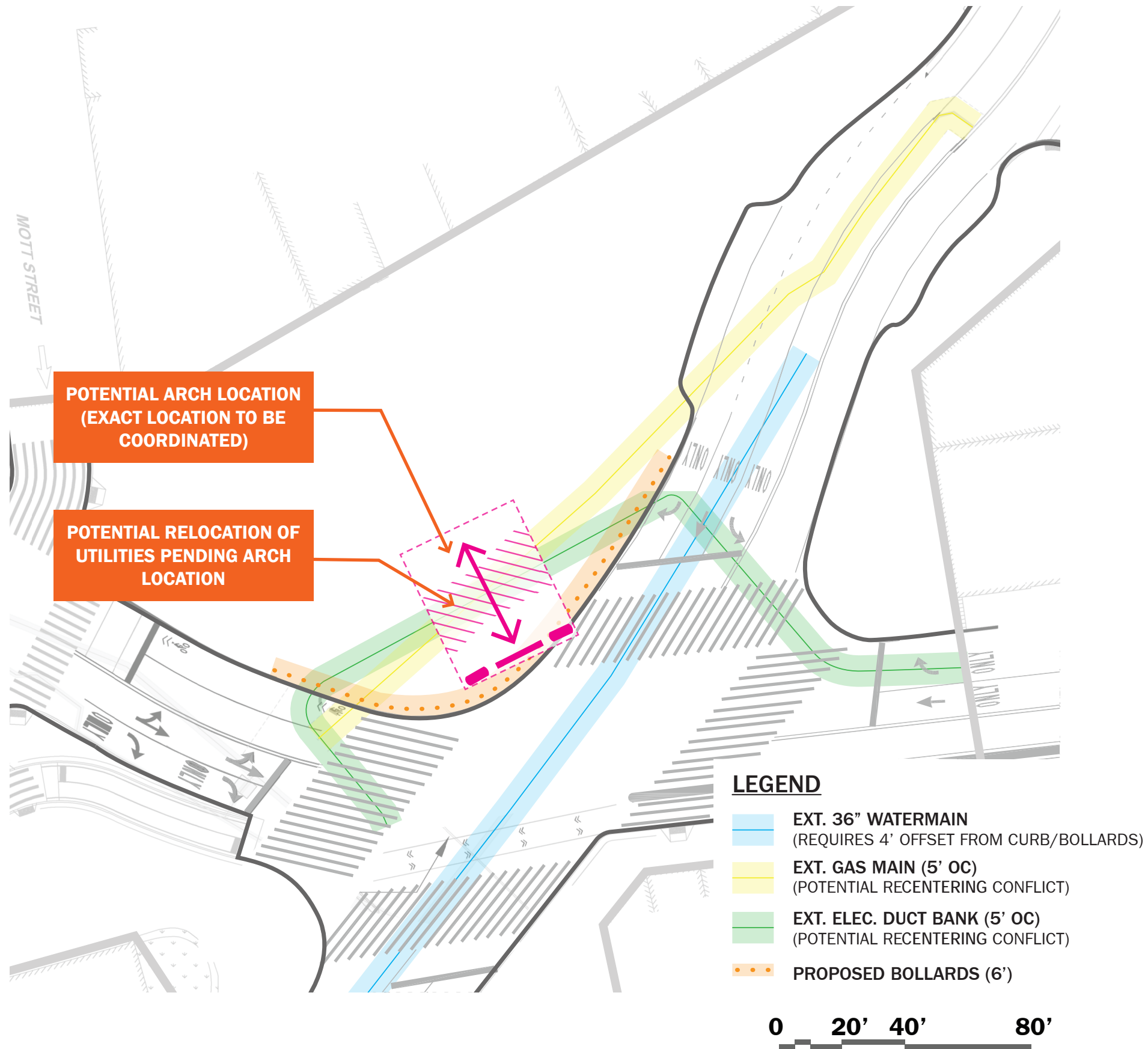
CHINATOWN CONNECTIONS PROJECT (NYCDOT) TECHNICAL AND DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS



1. MINIMUM OFFSET REQUIRED BETWEEN EXISTING WATERMAIN AND PLAZA CURBLINE

2. EXISTING ARCH LOCATION OVERLAPS WITH PREFERRED ROADWAY GEOMETRY AND PROPOSED BOLLARD LINE

KEY CONSIDERATIONS FOR RECENTERING



1. SETTING

- RESPECT ORIENTATION
- ALLOW USE ON ALL SIDES
- MAINTAIN ALIGNMENT

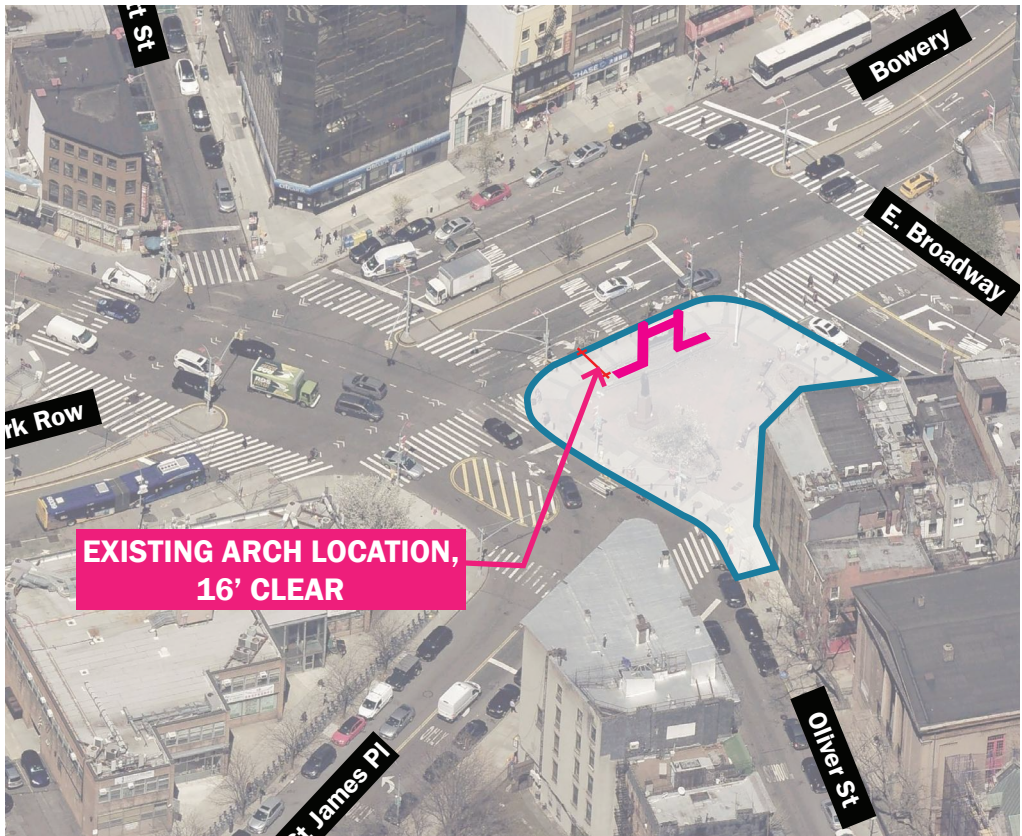
2. VIEWSHEDS

- MAINTAIN SIGHTLINES FOR PEDESTRIANS
- CONSIDER PROXIMITY TO OTHER STRUCTURES
- VEHICULAR SIGHTLINE CLEAR

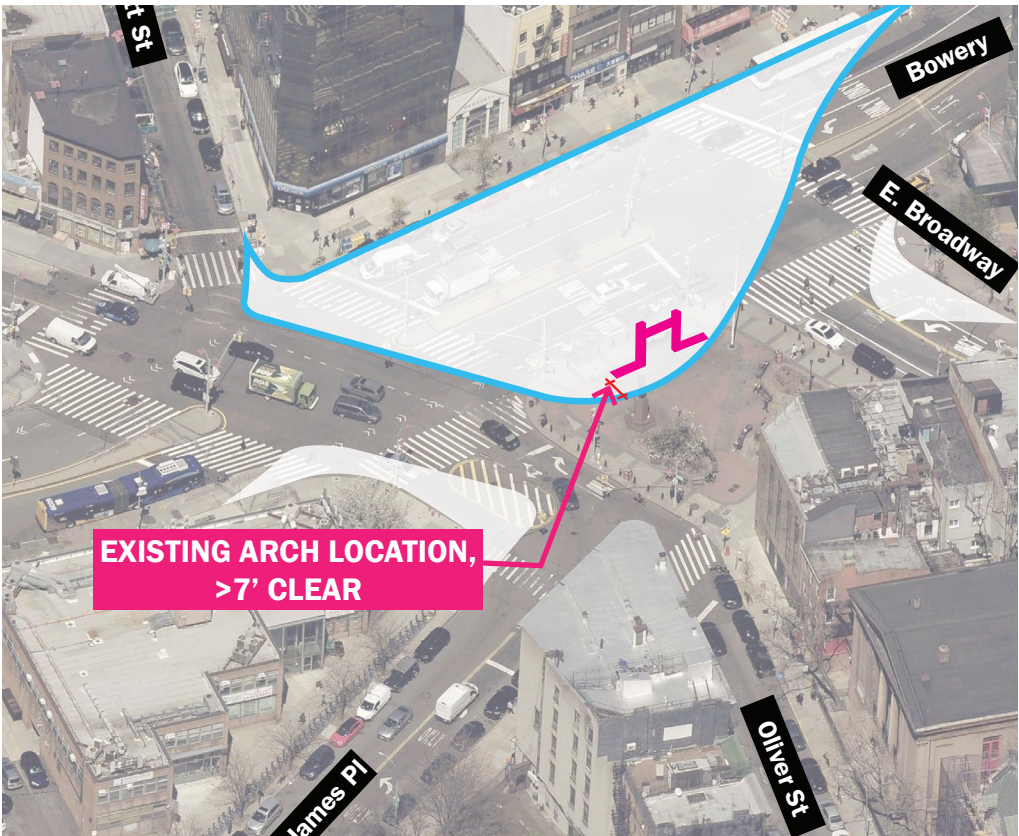
3. COMMUNITY

- SAFER PUBLIC SPACE
- FACILITATE LARGER COMMUNITY EVENTS

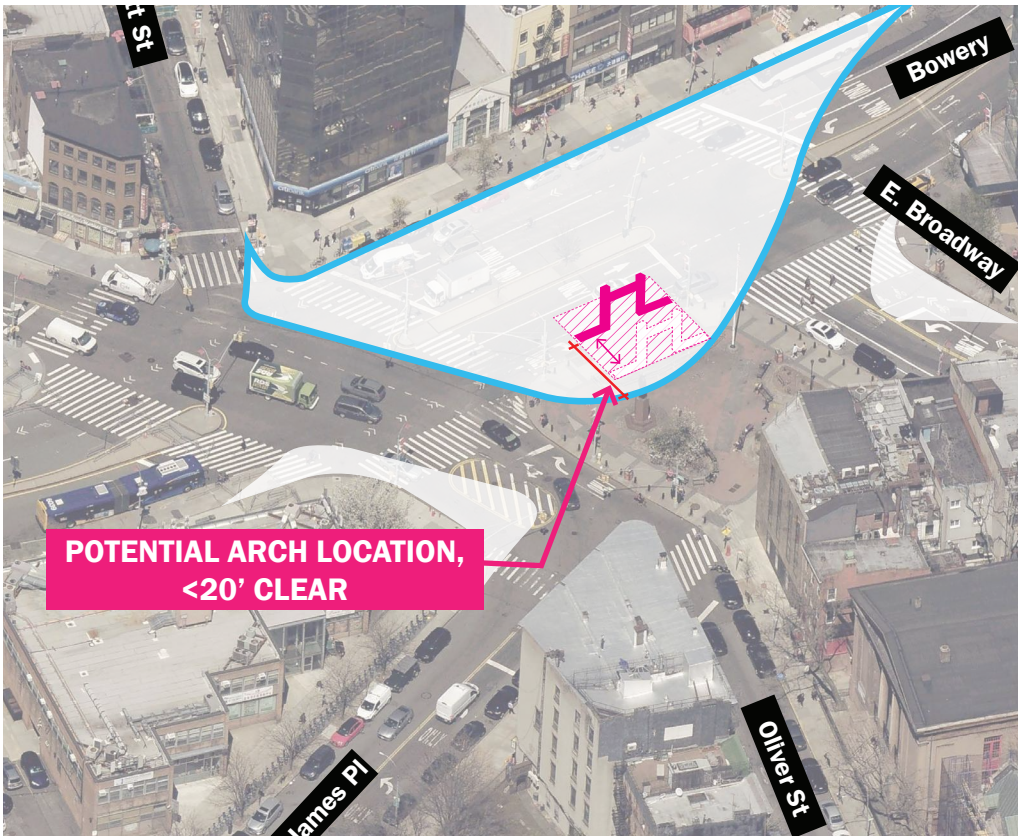
EXISTING VS POTENTIAL MEMORIAL ARCH LOCATIONS



EXISTING CONDITIONS



EXISTING MEMORIAL ARCH ON PROPOSED KIMLAU SQUARE



RECENTERED MEMORIAL ARCH ON PROPOSED KIMLAU SQUARE

THE MEMORIAL ARCH AS A GATHERING SPACE



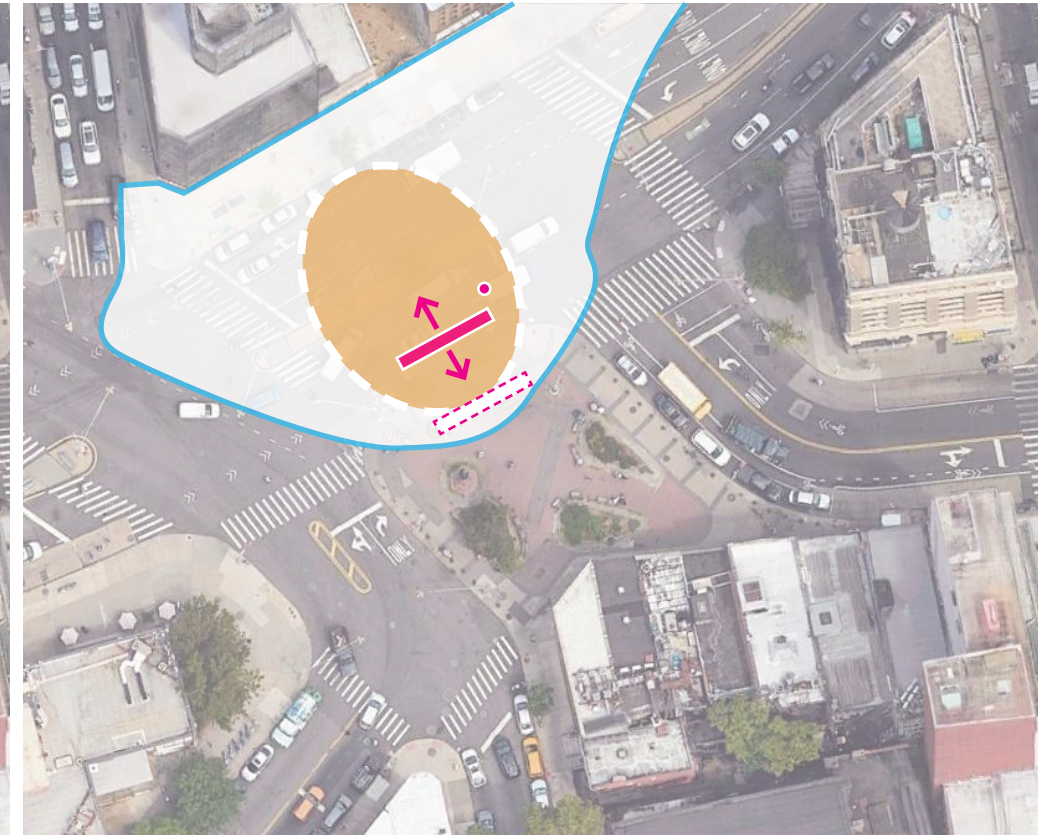
1960'S

GATHERING REQUIRES STREET CLOSURE



EXISTING CONDITION






LIMITED GATHERING IN SMALL PLAZA
OR WITHIN TRAFFIC



**RECENTERED MEMORIAL ARCH
ON PROPOSED KIMLAU SQUARE**

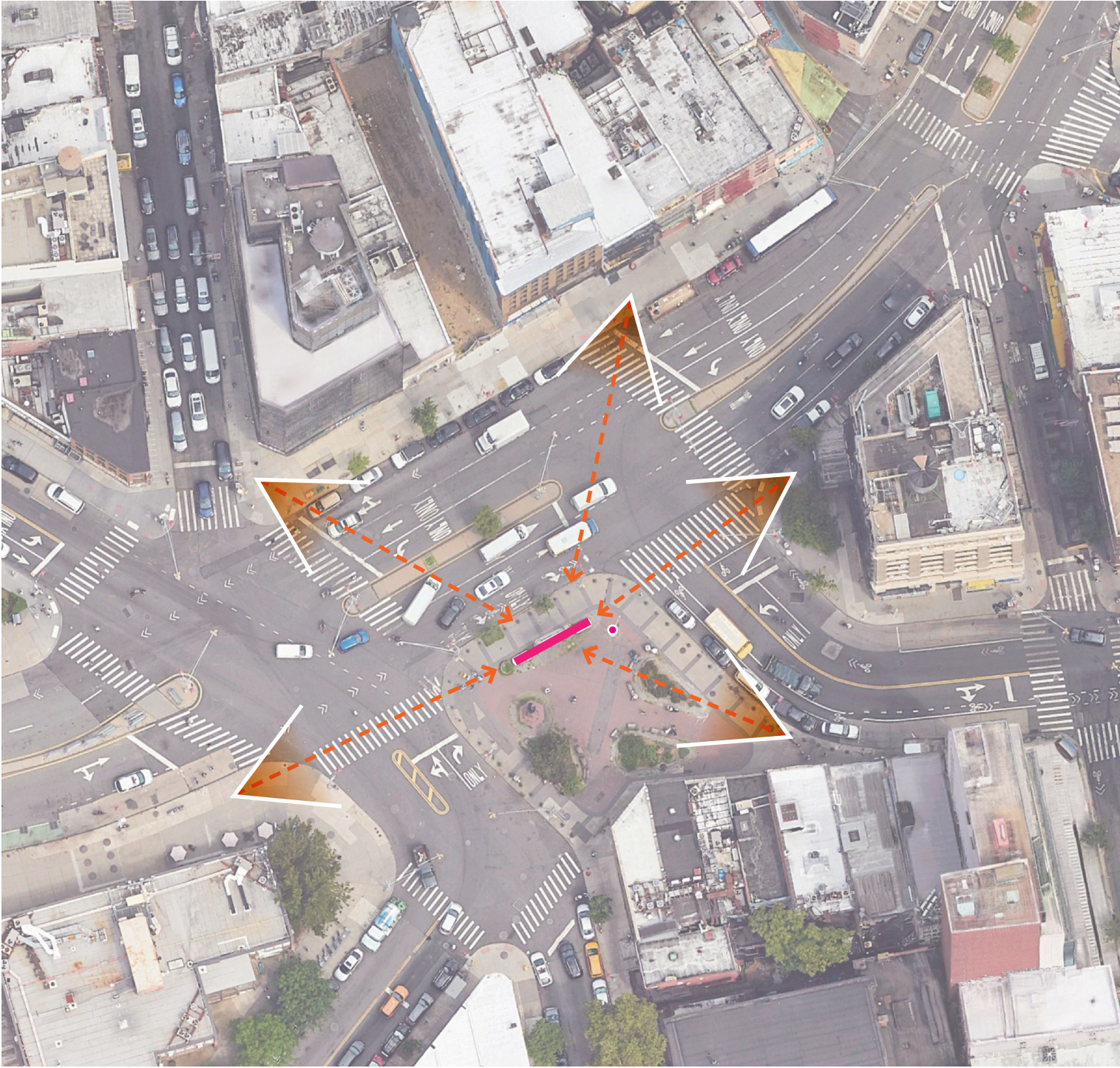
LARGER GATHERING WITHIN PLAZA AND
TWO-SIDED MULTIPLE CONFIGURATIONS

LEGEND

-  GATHERING REQUIRES STREET CLOSURE
-  GATHERING SPACE AT PLAZA
-  MEMORIAL ARCH
-  FLAG POLE
-  PLAZA BOUNDARY

MAINTAINING CLEAR SLIGHTLINES TO THE MEMORIAL ARCH

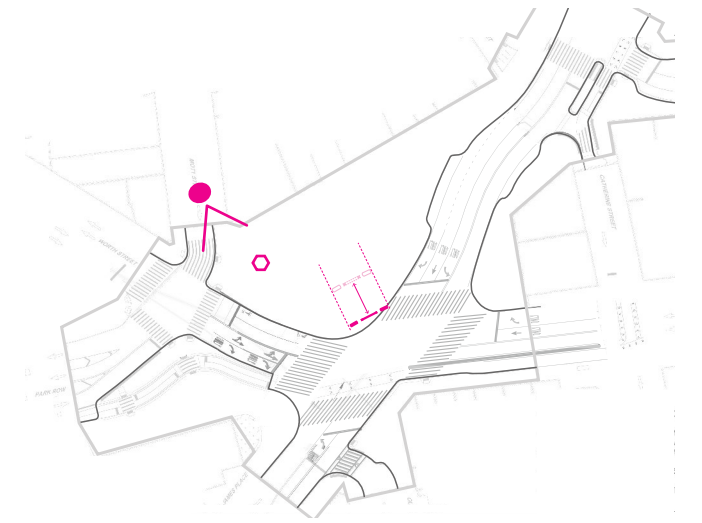
EXISTING CONDITION



RECENTERED MEMORIAL ARCH ON PROPOSED KIMLAU SQUARE



APPROACHING VIEWS FROM MOTT ST.

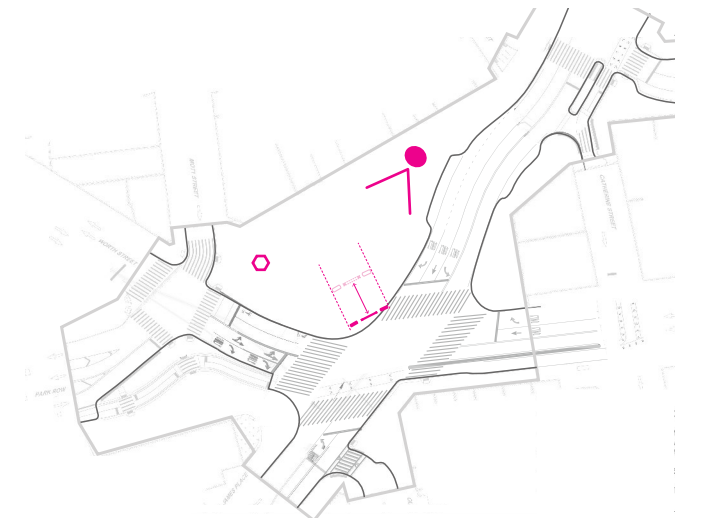


EXISTING CONDITIONS

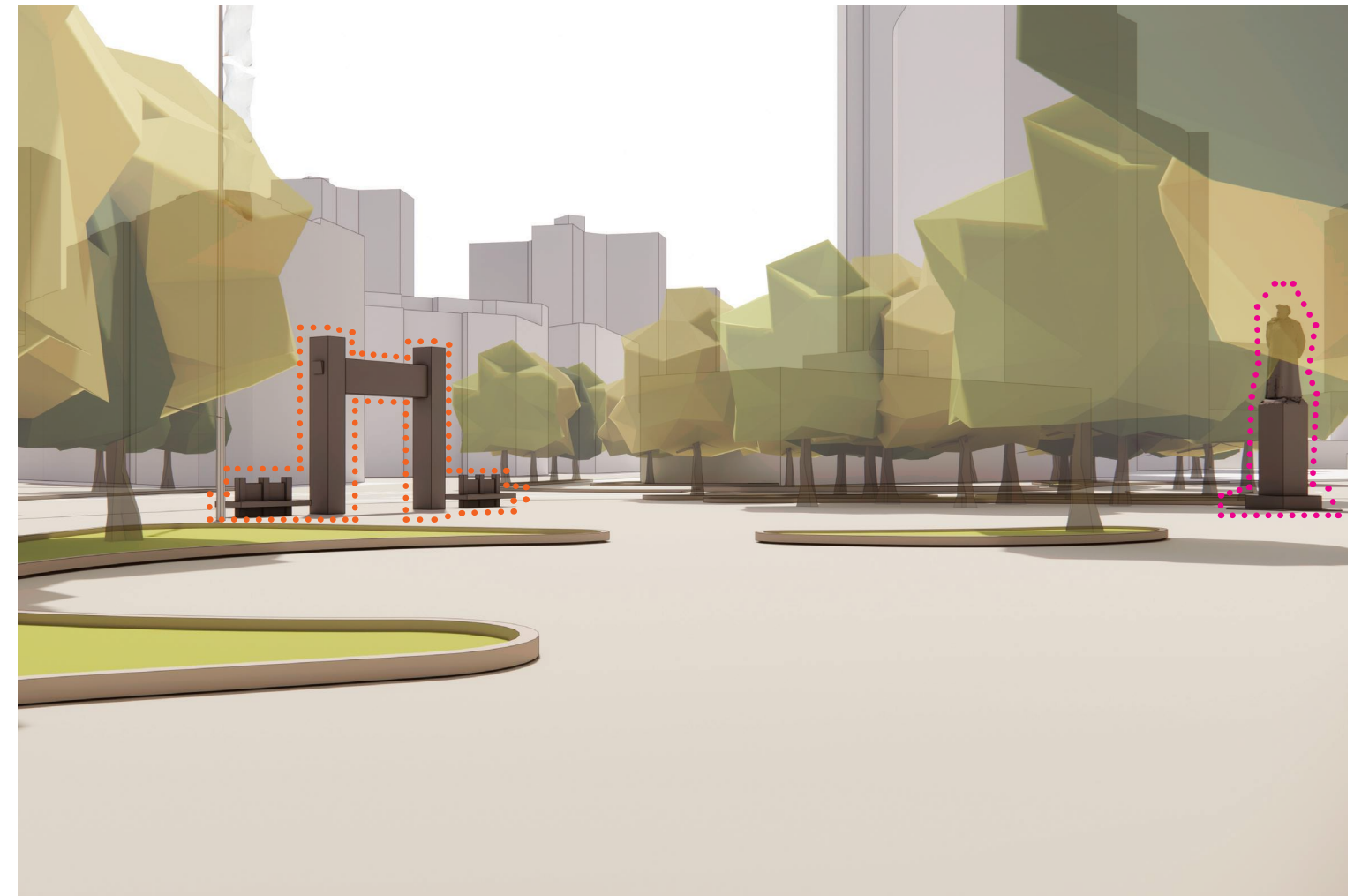


PROPOSED CONDITIONS

APPROACHING VIEWS FROM BOWERY



EXISTING CONDITIONS



PROPOSED CONDITIONS

TRAFFIC STUDY UPDATE

Traffic Study Updates Agenda

- Schedule/Timeline
- Existing Conditions
- Proposed Operations
- Draft Analysis and Outcomes
- Next Steps

Traffic Study

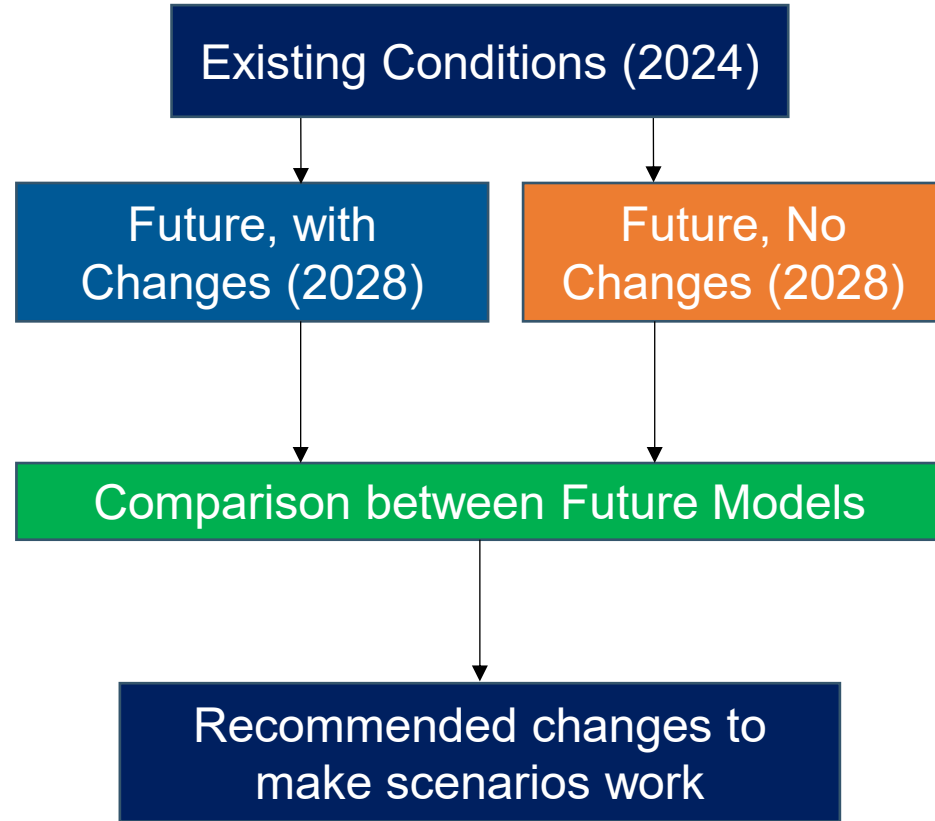
Scenario Modeling

Each scenario (Future With-Action Condition) is modeled under existing roadway configurations and compared against a model of conditions during the year of project completion (Future No-Action Condition)

Depending on results from the comparison of the two models, changes may be suggested and included in a revised model (Future Build Condition with Improvements)

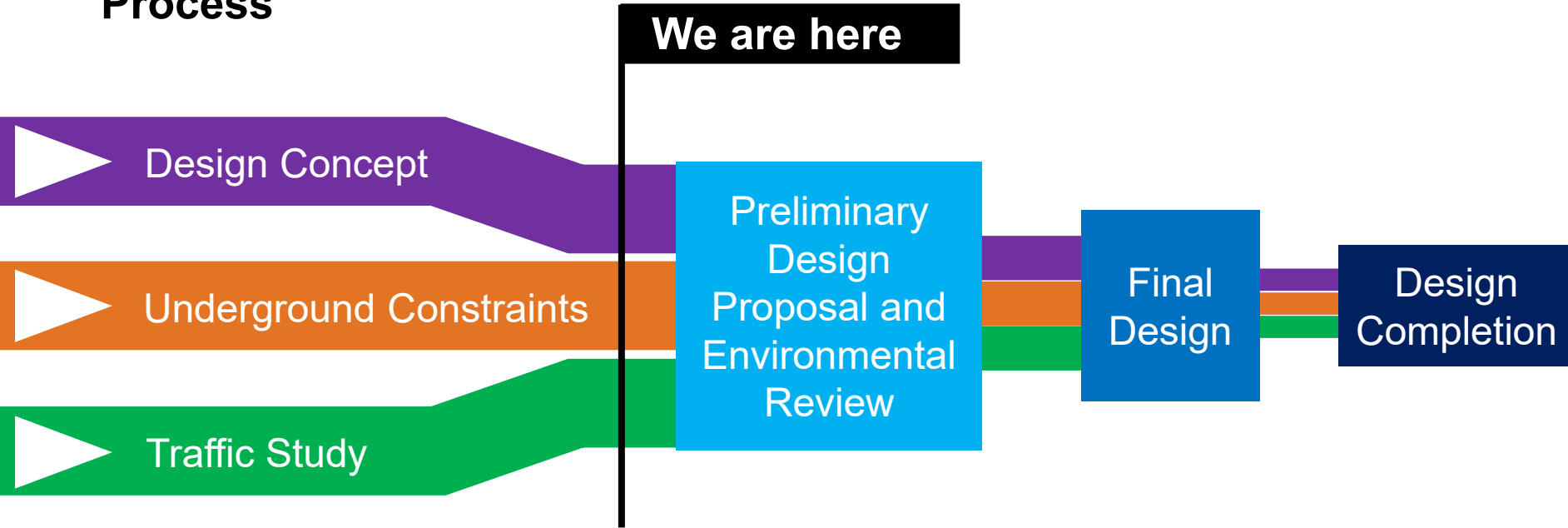
Proposed changes could include but are not limited to:

- Lane assignment changes
- Number of lanes at approach
- Geometric changes
- Signal timing changes



Traffic Study

Process



Traffic Study Updates Agenda

- Schedule/Timeline
- **Existing Conditions**
- Proposed Operations
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- Next Steps

Existing Conditions

Count Periods

- Counts occurred in May 2024 on Wednesday, Saturday and Sunday
- All data presented today outlines conditions as they were at the time of data collection
- The presented slides will use PM Peak Hour as a representative period for discussion
- Final Report will include summary of data for all peak periods

	Peak Hour	Pedestrians	Cyclists*	Cars	Trucks	Bus Riders	Total
AM	7:45-8:45	5,754	197	1,406	116	343	7,555
MD	12:15-1:15	11,227	291	1,456	132	NA	13,156
PM	4:30-5:30	9,869	322	1,795	56	350	12,115
SAT	4:45-5:45	9,997	279	1,784	27	NA	12,126

 Peak volume

Count Periods:

- Weekday 7-10 AM
- Weekday 11 AM-2 PM
- Weekday 4-7 PM
- Weekday 7-10 PM
- Saturday 11 AM-6 PM
- Sunday 11 AM-6 PM

Peak Periods:

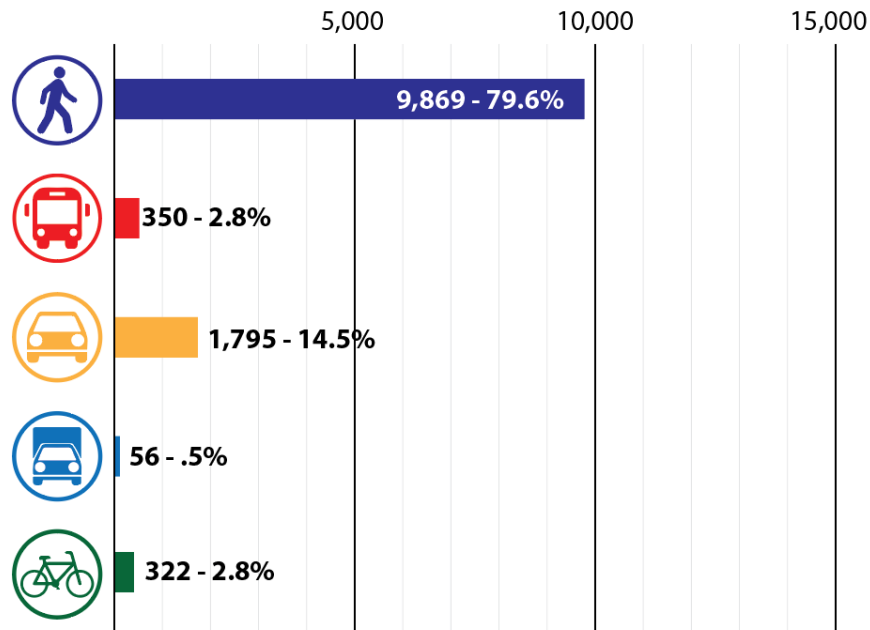
- AM: 7:45-8:45AM
- Midday: 12:15-1:15PM
- PM: 4:30-5:30:PM
- Weekend: 4:45-5:45PM

Existing Conditions

Modal Share

- Pedestrians are the largest mode of travel in the square, representing ~80% of users (85% in midday)
- Vehicle volumes are relatively consistent across all peak periods
- Weekend volumes match weeknight volumes

Kimlau Square Mode Share (PM Peak Hour)



Peak Hour	Pedestrians	Cyclists*	Cars	Trucks	Bus Riders	Total
AM 7:45-8:45	5,754	197	1,406	116	343	7,816
MD 12:15-1:15	11,227	291	1,456	132	NA	13,106
PM 4:30-5:30	9,869	322	1,795	56	350	12,392
SAT 4:45-5:45	9,997	279	1,784	27	NA	12,087

Existing Conditions

Pedestrians

- Pedestrian volumes are higher on the southwest side of the square
- Most used crosswalk is across Park Row, which is nearly conflict free*
- 61% of pedestrians are crossing in conflict free crossings

*Nearly conflict free crossings have less than 10 turning vehicles conflicting with pedestrians an hour (assumes compliance with traffic signals)

 Nearly Conflict Free Crossings

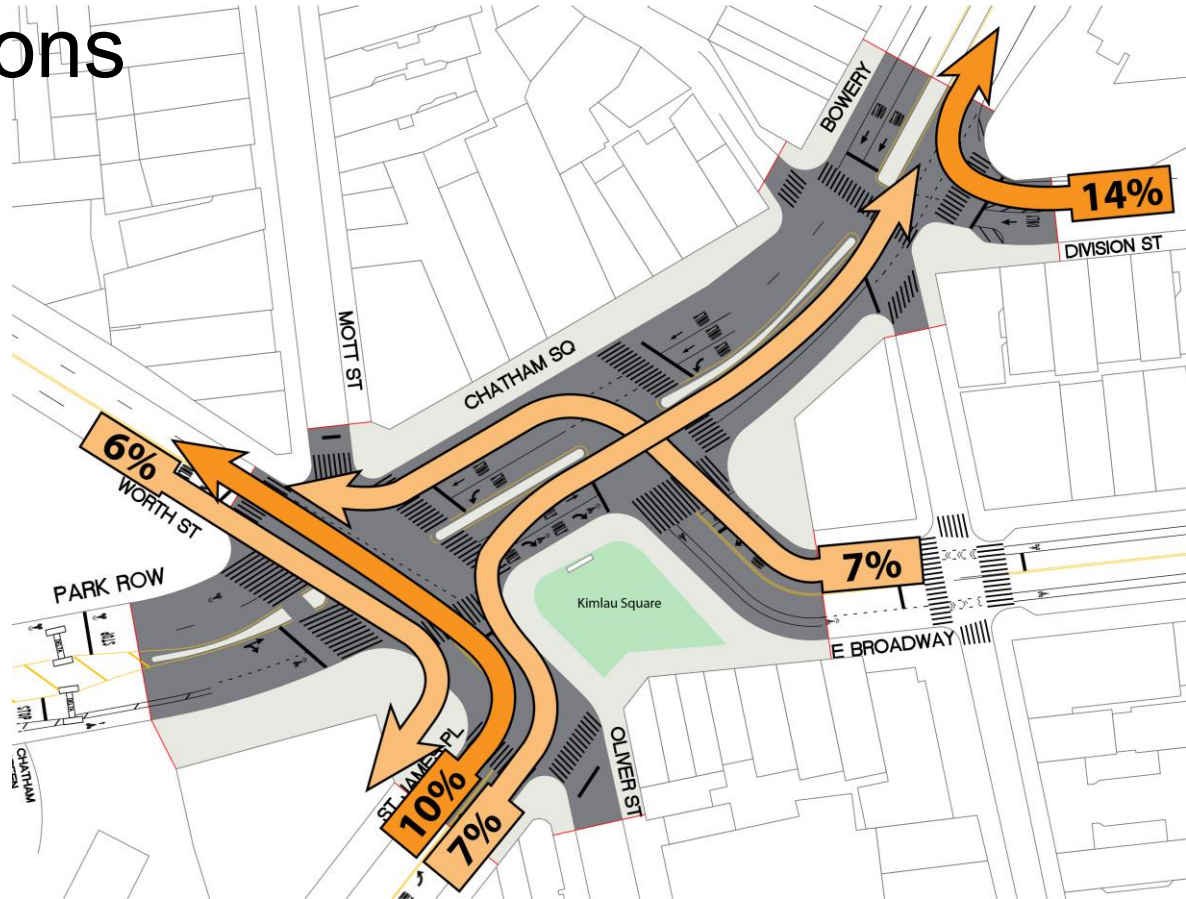
 Crossing with Conflicts



Existing Conditions

Vehicular Flows

- Top 5 movements represent 45% of total vehicular volumes out of 18% of possible movements (excluding Park Row and Catherine)
- Pattern is mostly consistent across all peak periods with minor differences



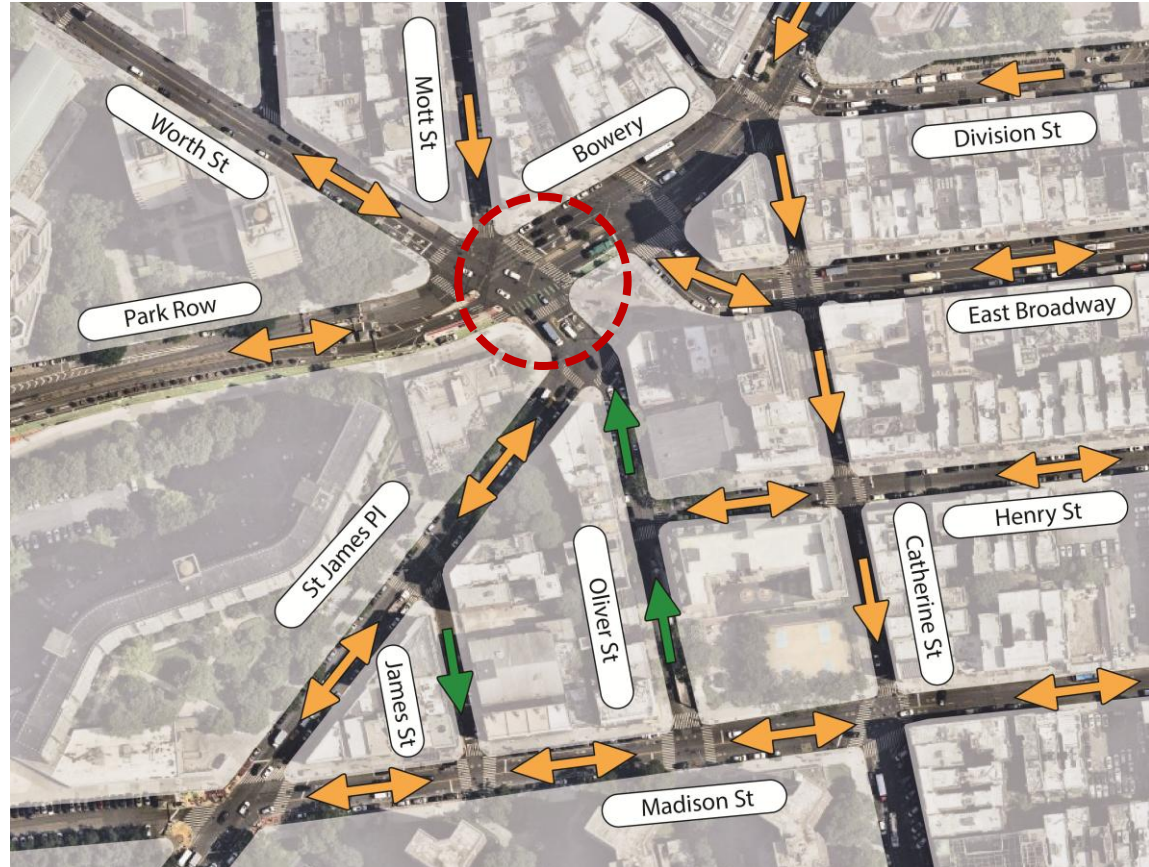
Traffic Study Updates Agenda

- Schedule/Timeline
- Existing Conditions
- **Proposed Operations**
 - **Roadway Configuration**
 - **Sidewalks and Crosswalks**
 - **Bus and Bike Operations**
 - **Signal Operations**
- Draft Analysis and Outcomes
- Next Steps

Roadway Configuration

Street Directions

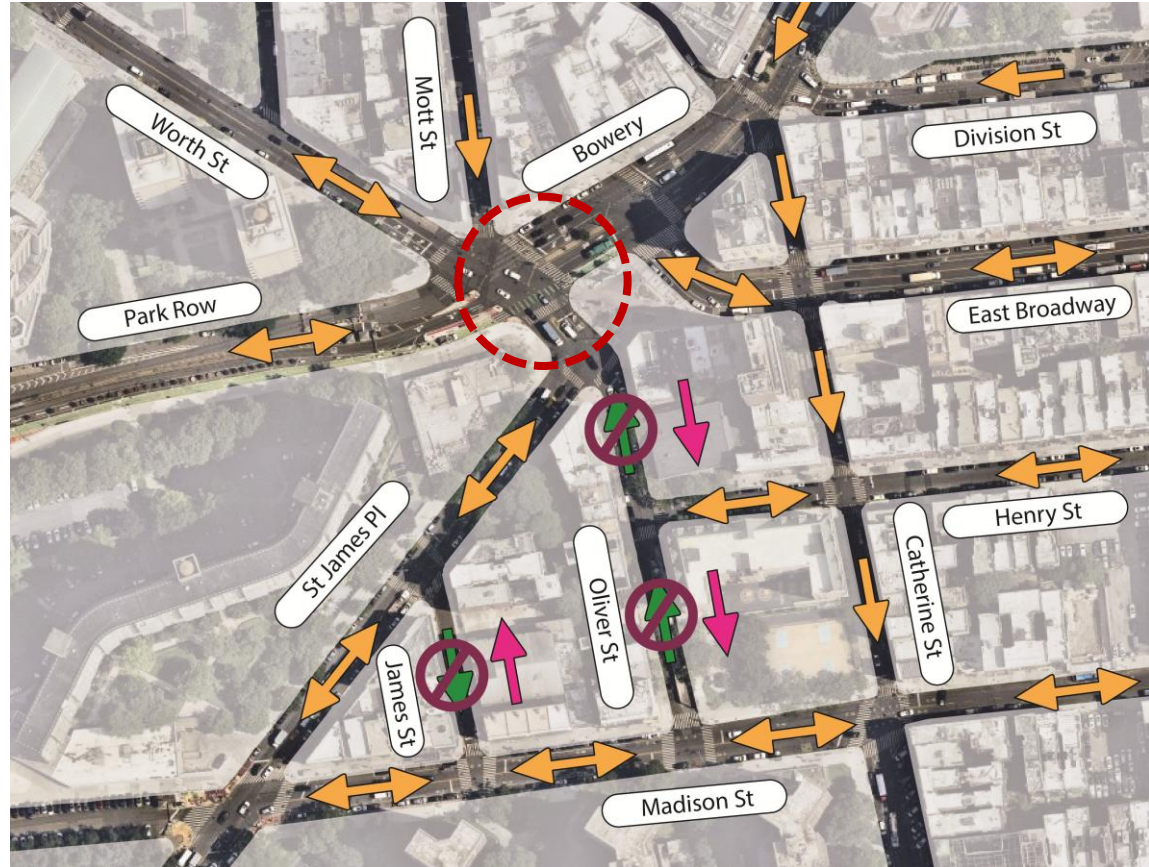
- One of the project goals is to simplify the traffic operations of Kimlau Square
- Current intersection has 5 roadways approaching it
- Oliver Street brings ~120 vehicles into the intersection (6% of total vehicles)
- Oliver Street provides local access due to its short length, and does not carry significant regional trips



Roadway Configuration

Street Directions

- Reversing Oliver Street and removing it from the square will reduce complexity and simplify operations
- Proposed intersection would have 4 roadways approaching it
- Can be paired with James Street reversal to maintain local access and circulation
- Inclusion of Oliver St into Kimlau Square would require a 16 second signal phase (~18% of signal time)



Roadway Configuration

Lane Configuration

- Worth Street, Bowery, and East Broadway generally have two travel lanes
 - Exceptions: left turn bay to East Broadway and Thru lane to Park Row
- Mott Street, St James, and Park Row are single lane approaches



Roadway Configuration

Lane Configuration

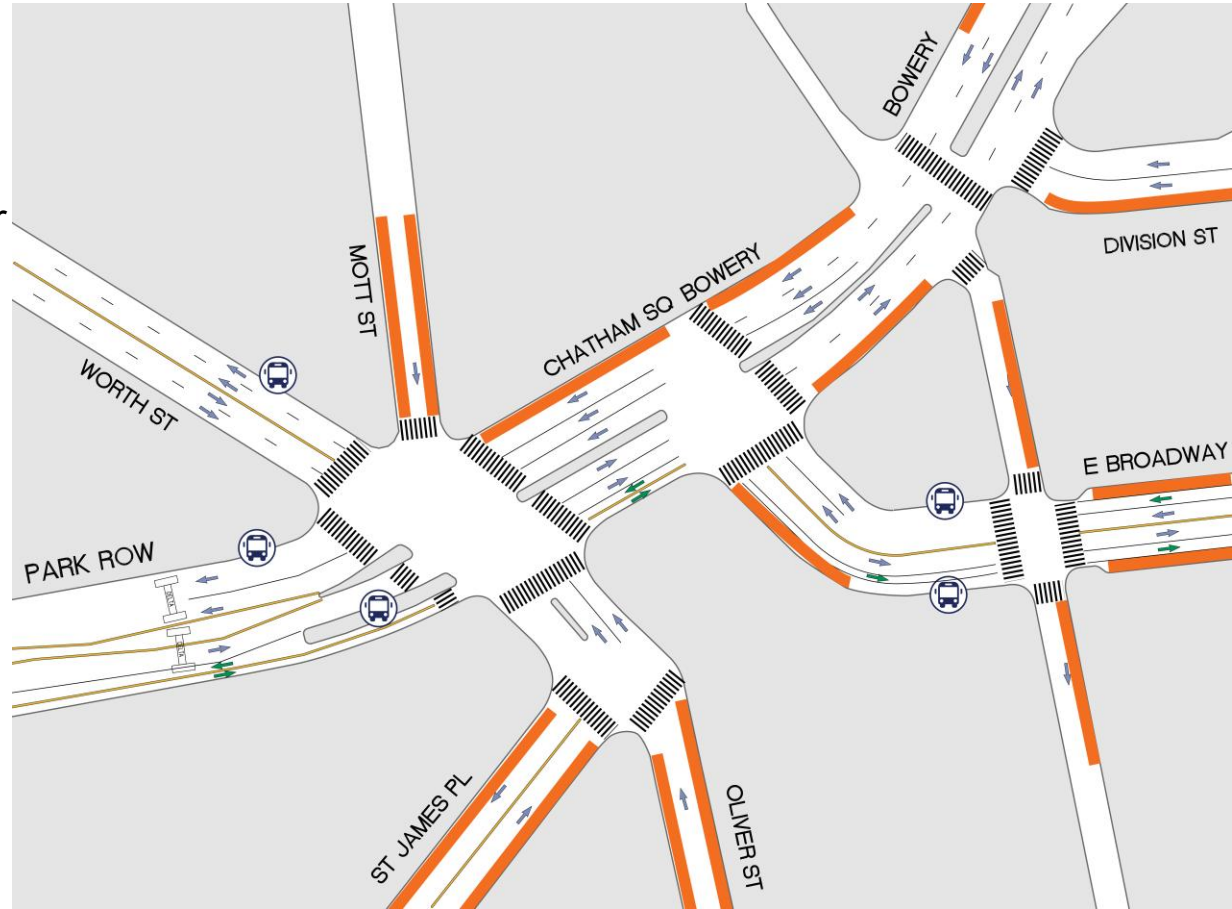
- Worth Street is unchanged
- Mott Street is unchanged
- St James has an additional northbound left turn bay
- Southbound Bowery is unchanged
- Northbound Bowery has one lane
- East Broadway is unchanged



Roadway Configuration

Current Curb Access

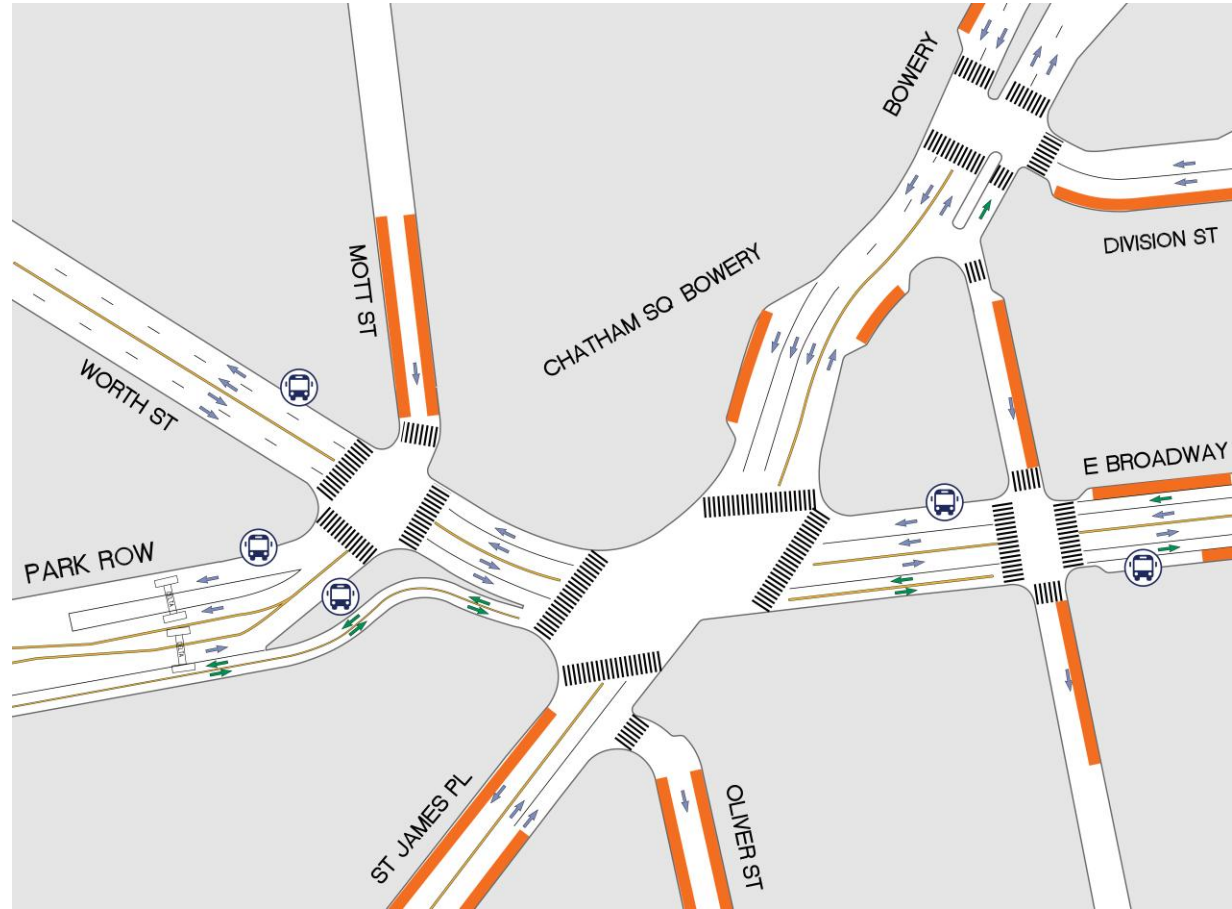
- Curb access on most block faces
- Most curb areas are 2HR or 3HR metered parking or commercial loading zones



Roadway Configuration

Proposed Curb Access

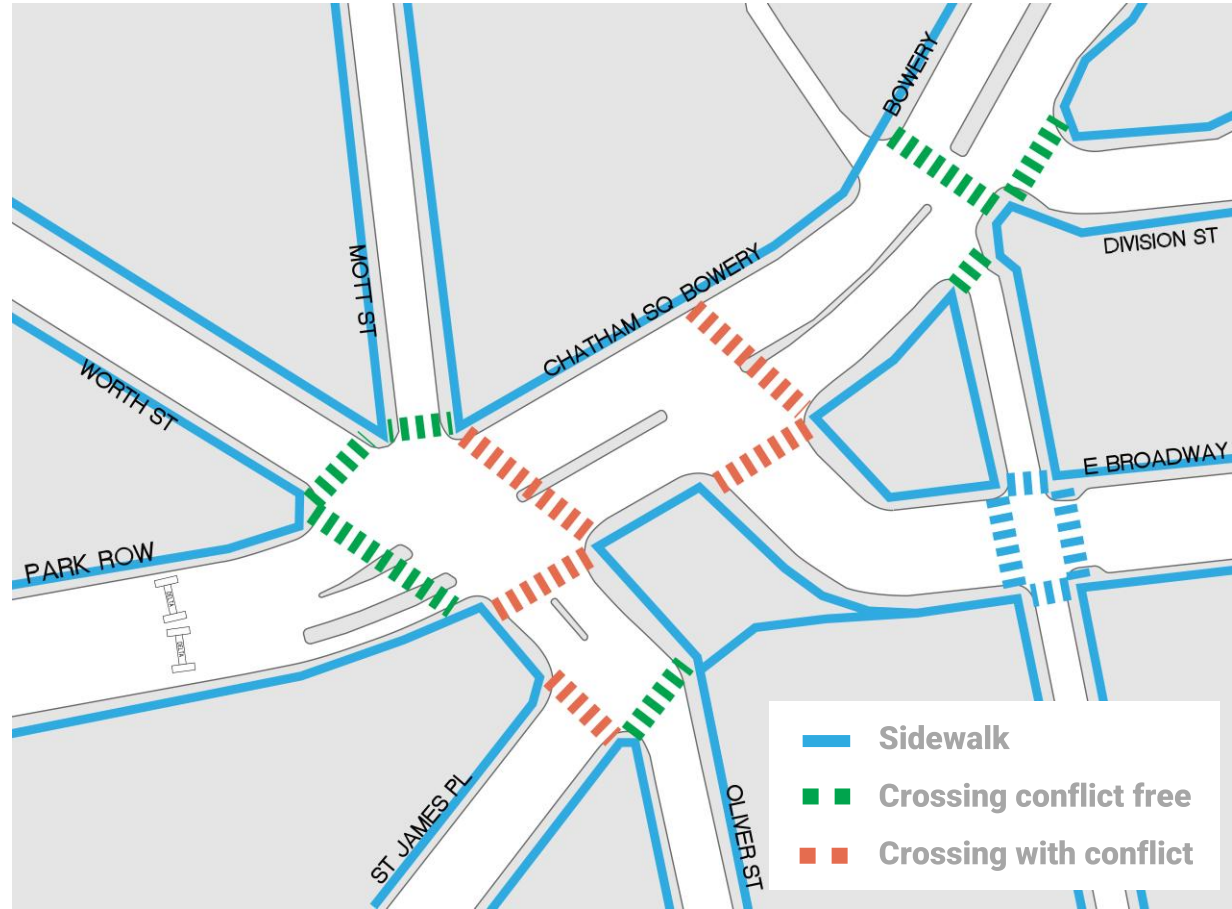
- Maintaining curb access areas on perimeter of project area
- Maintaining some curb access within the core area for pickup/drop off, short term loading, and property access
- Curb regulations and locations can be further refined during design



Crosswalks and Sidewalks

Existing Crosswalks

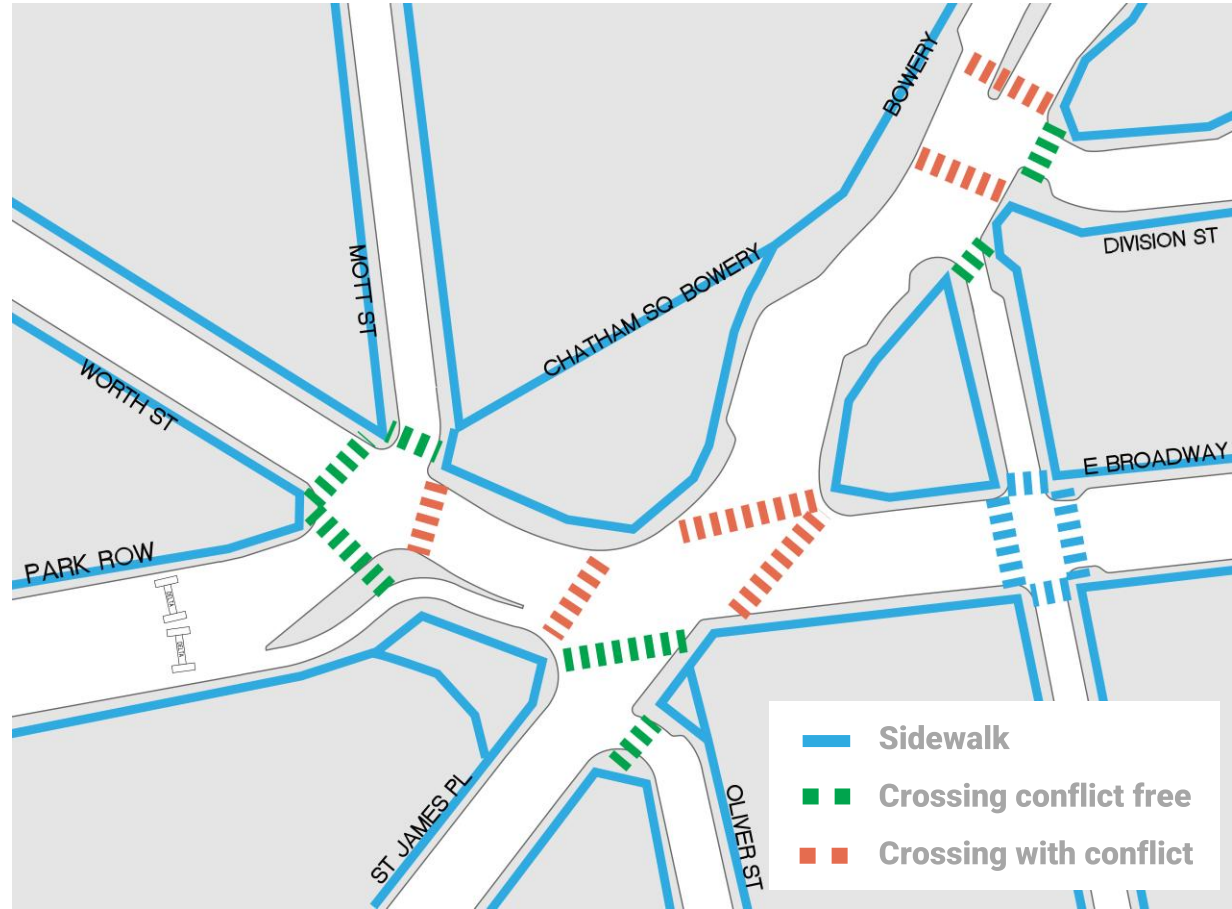
- 7 conflict free crossings
- 5 crosswalks with conflicts with vehicles
- Average Crosswalk Length: 56 feet
- Maximum Crosswalk Length: 90 feet



Crosswalks and Sidewalks

Proposed Crosswalks

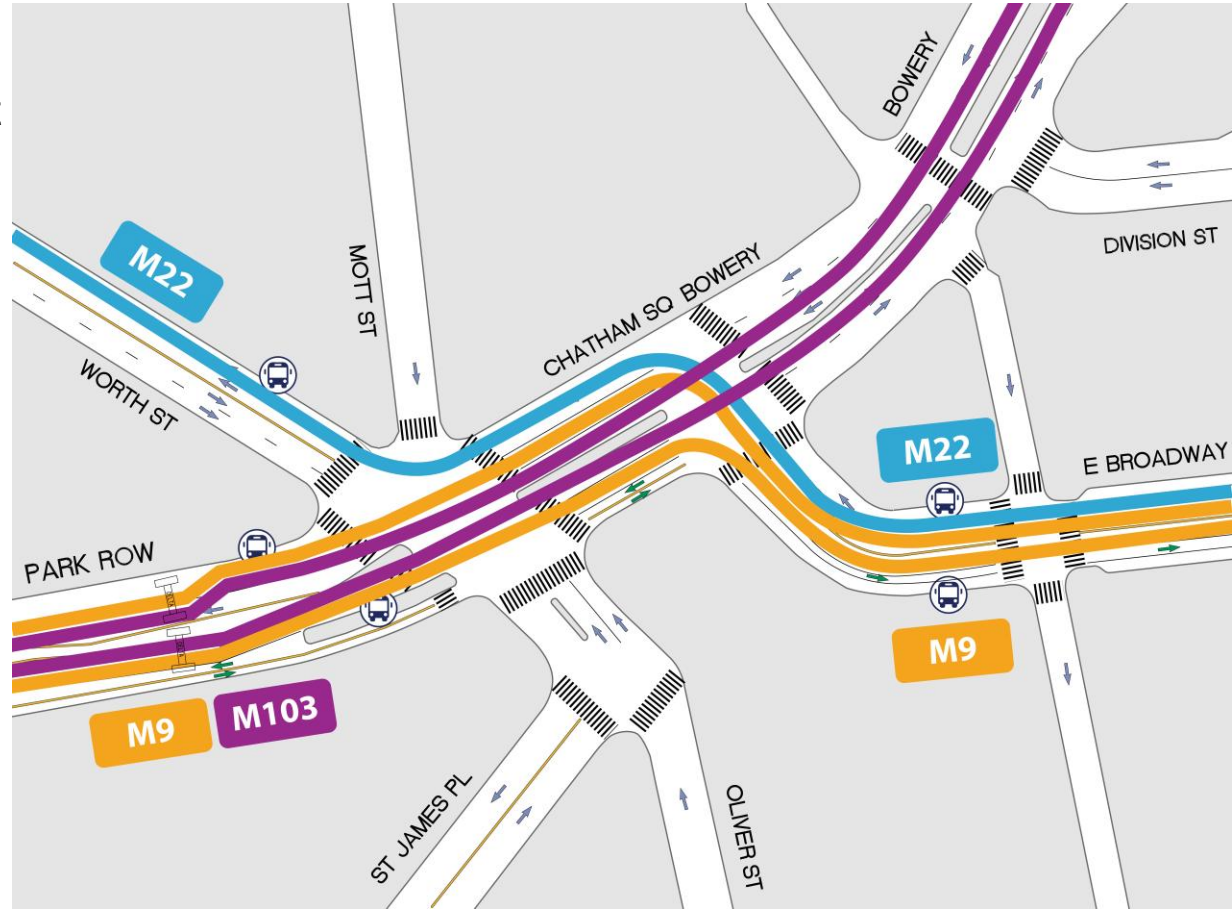
- 7 conflict free crossings
- 6 crosswalks with conflicts with vehicles
- Average Crosswalk Length: 46 feet (-10 feet)
- Maximum Crosswalk Length: 73 feet (-17 feet)
- Where turning vehicles must yield to pedestrians, volume of vehicles is lower than existing conditions



Bus and Bike Operations

Current Bus Routing

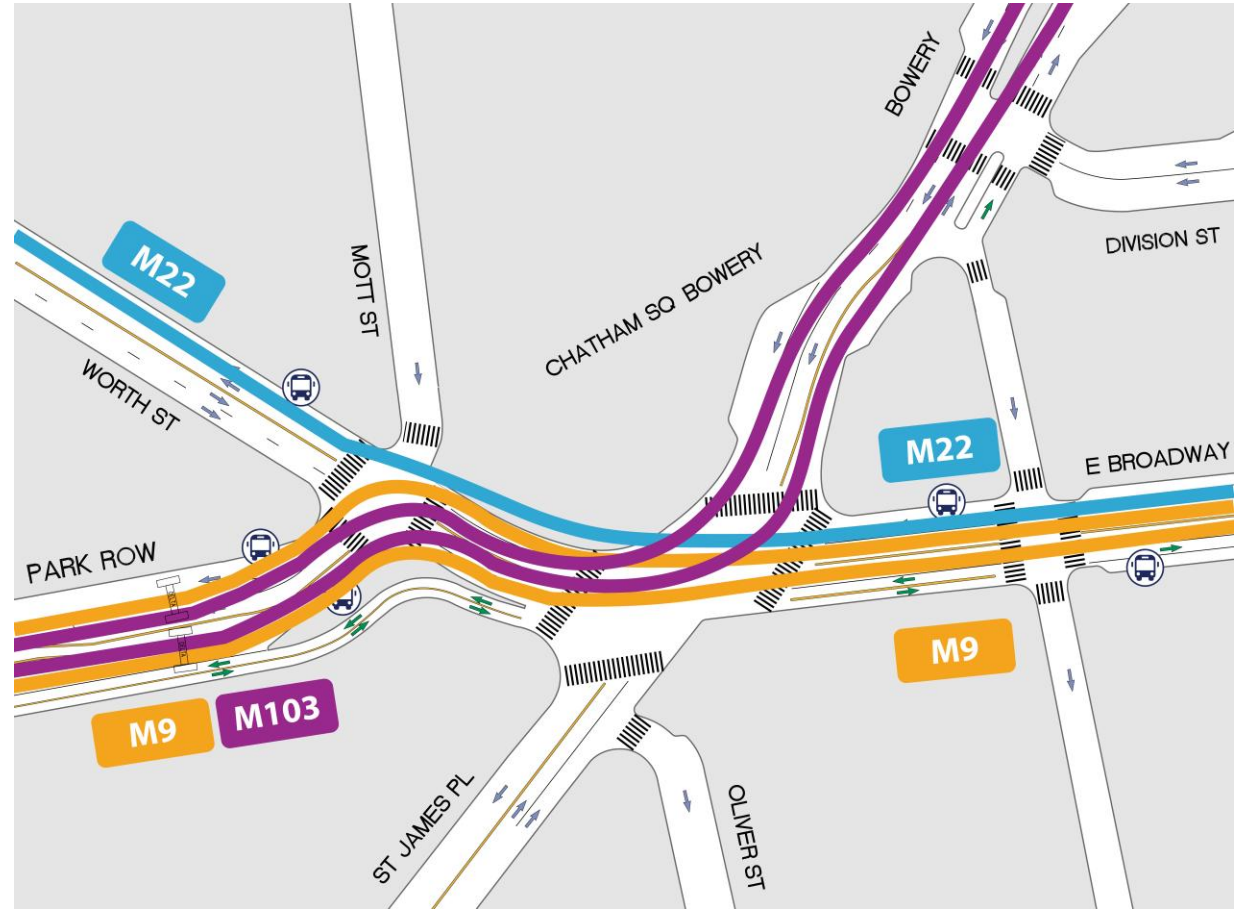
- Bus stops on east and west side of project area
- M22 and M9 make turns



Bus and Bike Operations

Proposed Bus Routing

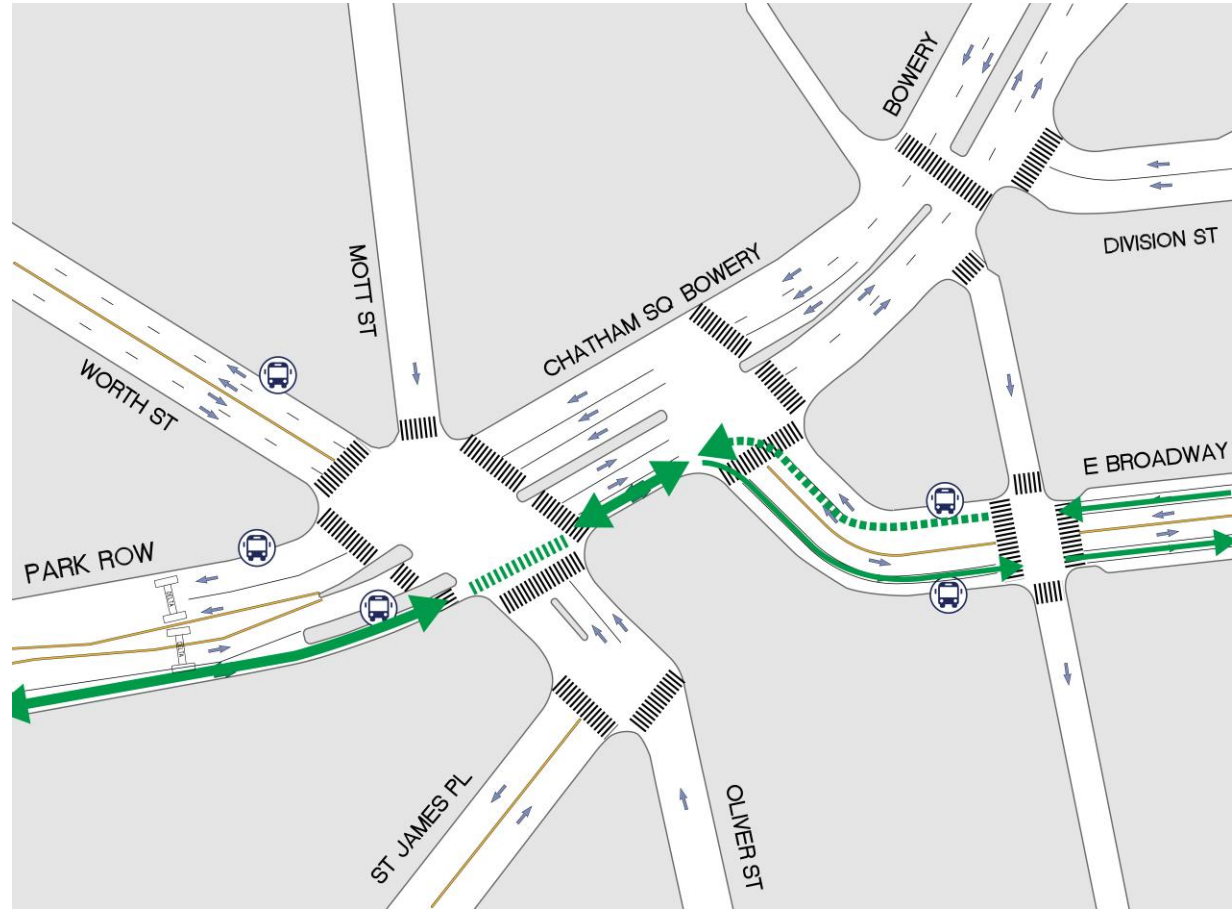
- Eastbound bus stop at Catherine St moved to far side of intersection
- All other bus stops remain



Bus and Bike Operations

Current Bike Routing

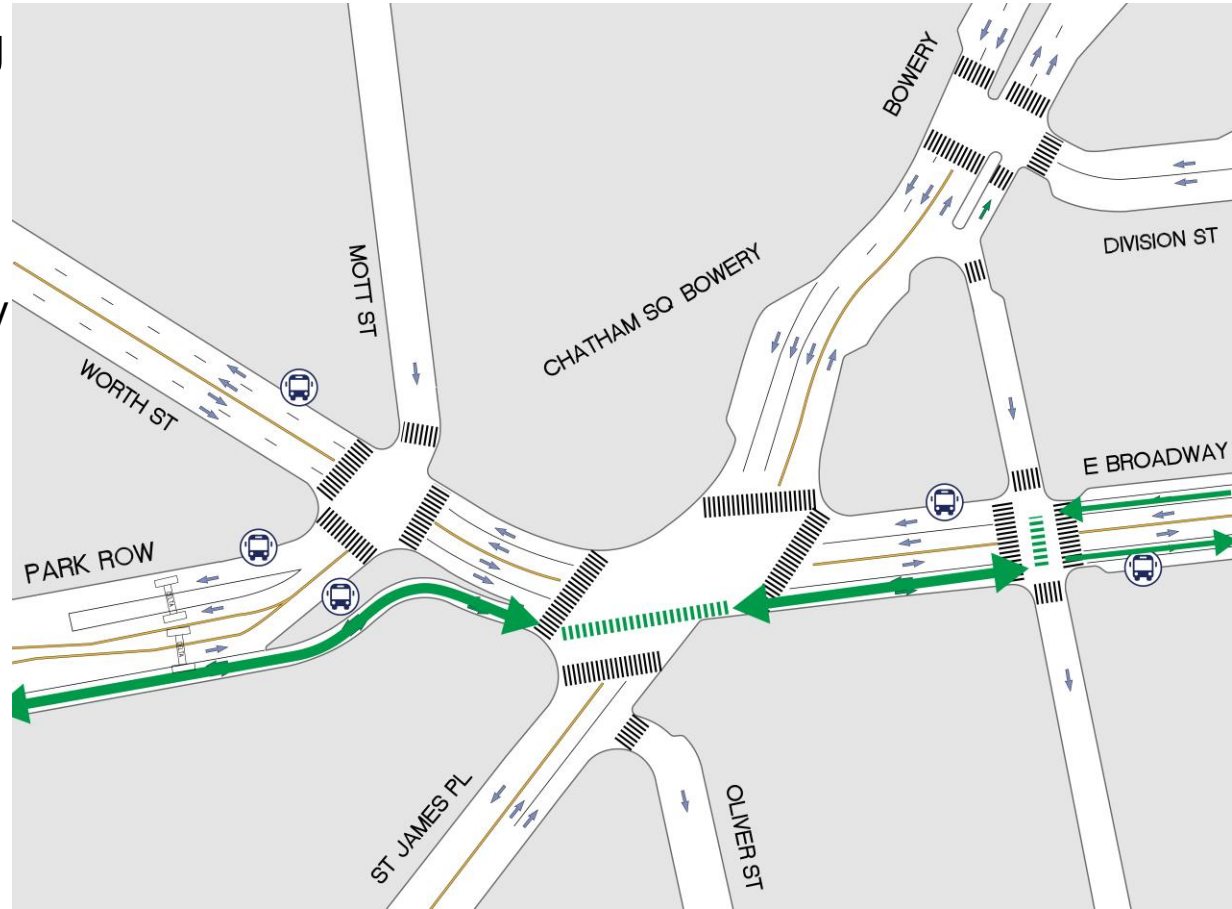
- Cyclists must transition from one-way bike lanes on East Broadway to the two-way path at Bowery



Bus and Bike Operations

Proposed Bike Routing

- Cyclists will transition from the one-way bike lanes on East Broadway to the two-way path at Catherine St
- Shifts transition to less busy portion of project area



Signal Operations

Existing Signal Operations

- Kimlau Square is operated by three, separate signals
 - St James and Oliver (3 Phases)
 - Park Row/Worth/Mott/
Bowery/St James (4 Phases)
 - East Broadway and Bowery (3 Phases)
- Signals are coordinated to the extent feasible

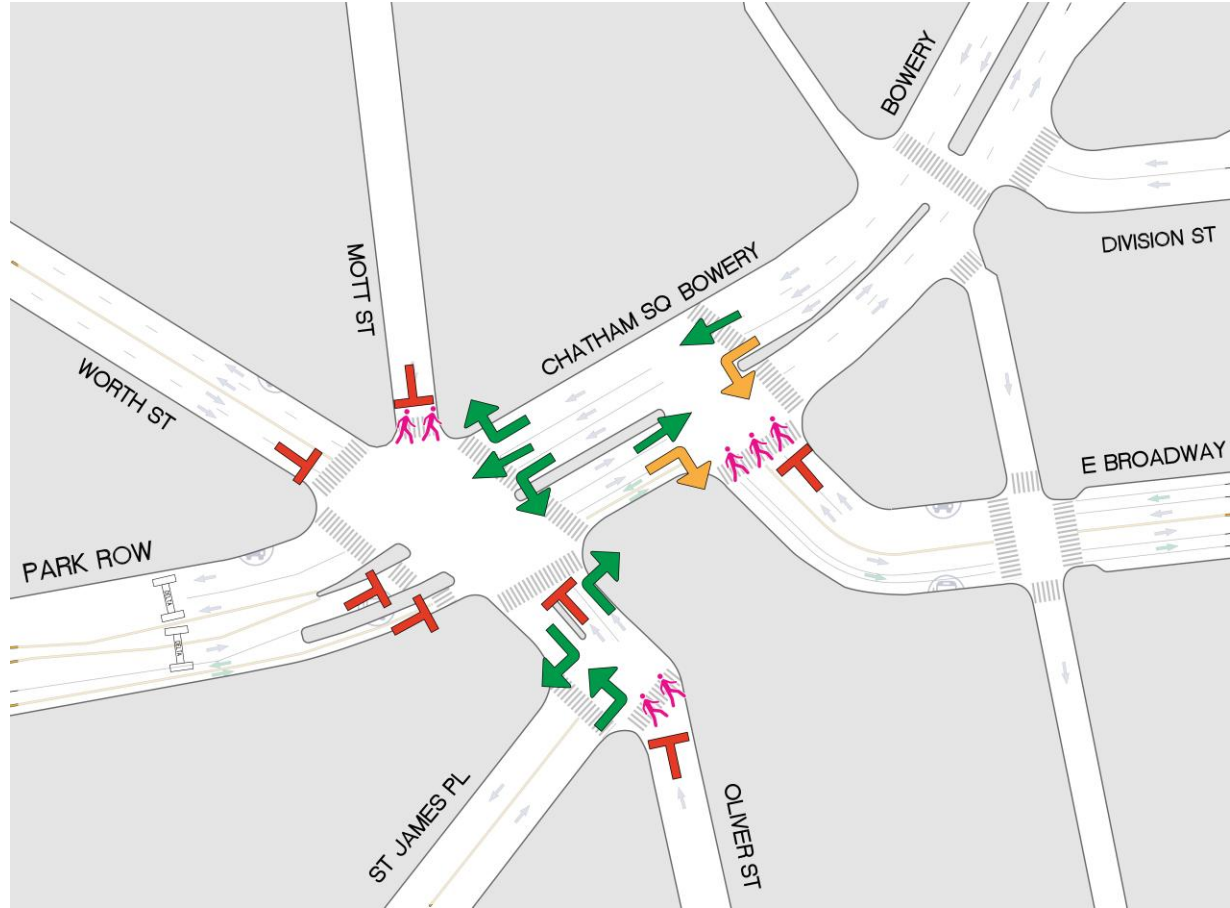


Existing Signal Operations

Phase One

- ~16 seconds
- Primary movements are Bowery to St James Pl in both directions
- Vehicles turning to East Broadway must yield to pedestrians
- Few pedestrian crosswalks active

*phasing diagrams are a representation only, exact timings may differ in reality due to differences in phase length (seconds), yellow and red time, and signal offsets

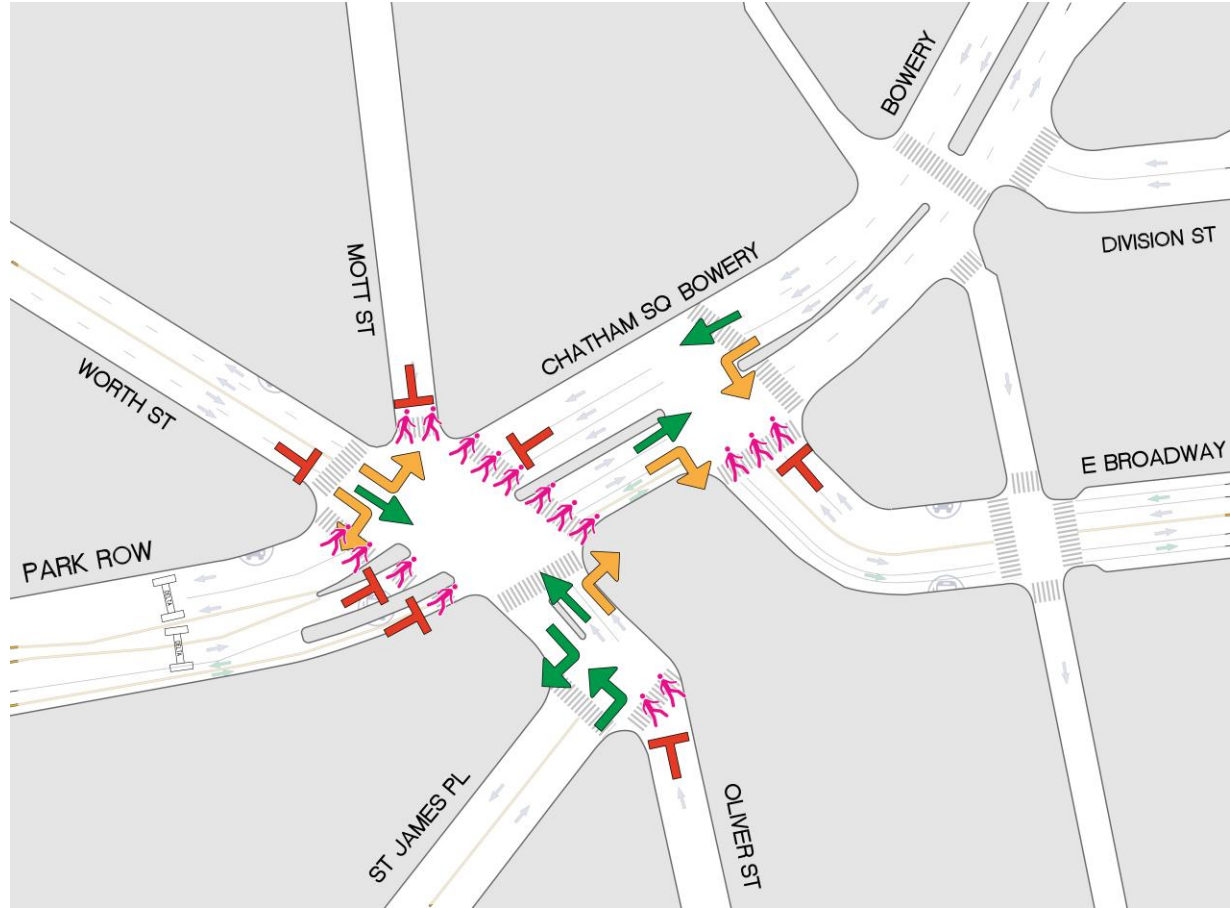


Existing Signal Operations

Phase Two

- ~31 seconds
- Primary movements are Worth to St James in both directions
- Vehicles turning to East Broadway must yield to pedestrians
- High turning volume conflict in north crosswalk at Worth/Bowery

*phasing diagrams are a representation only, exact timings may differ in reality due to differences in phase length (seconds), yellow and red time, and signal offsets

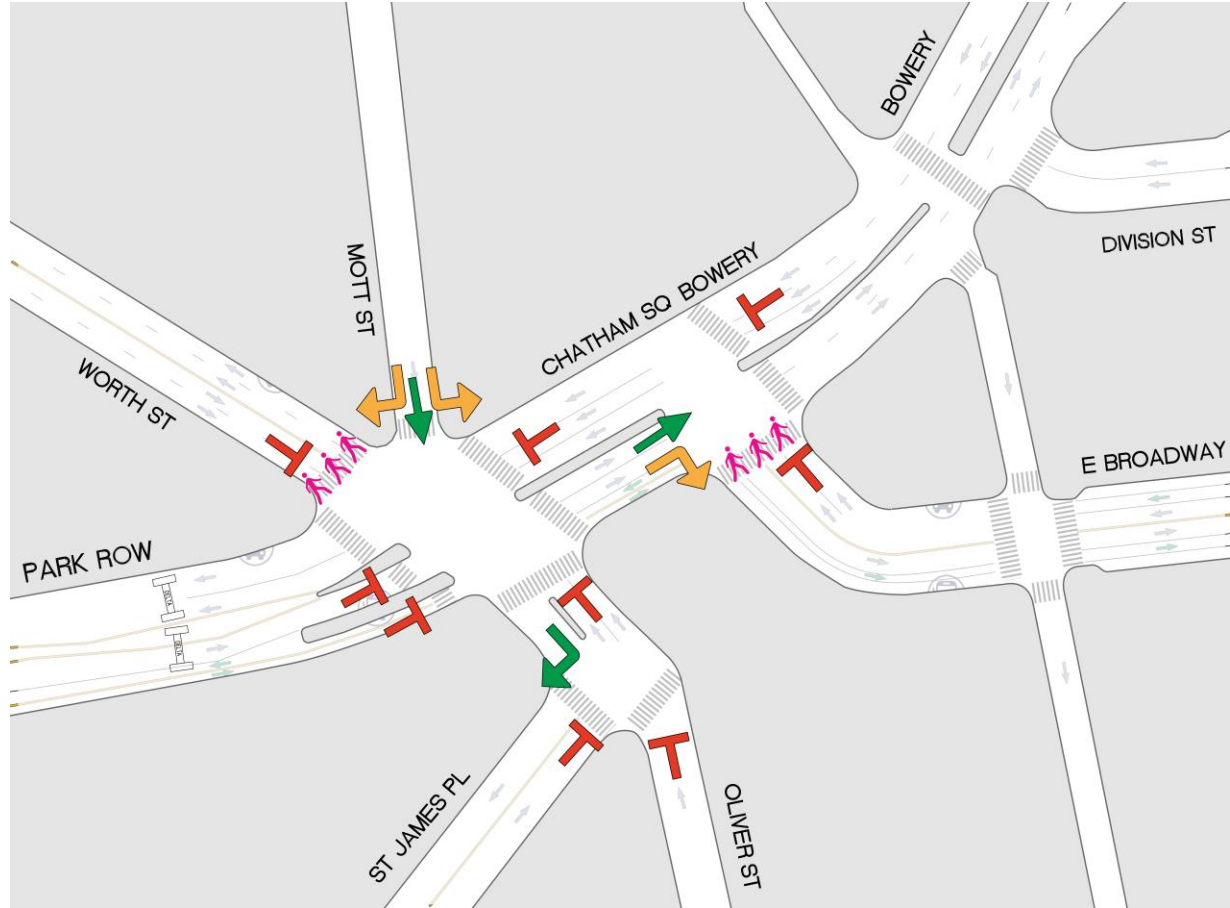


Existing Signal Operations

Phase Three

- ~18 seconds
- Primary movement is Mott Street
- Limited number of crosswalks active due to complex movements

*phasing diagrams are a representation only, exact timings may differ in reality due to differences in phase length (seconds), yellow and red time, and signal offsets

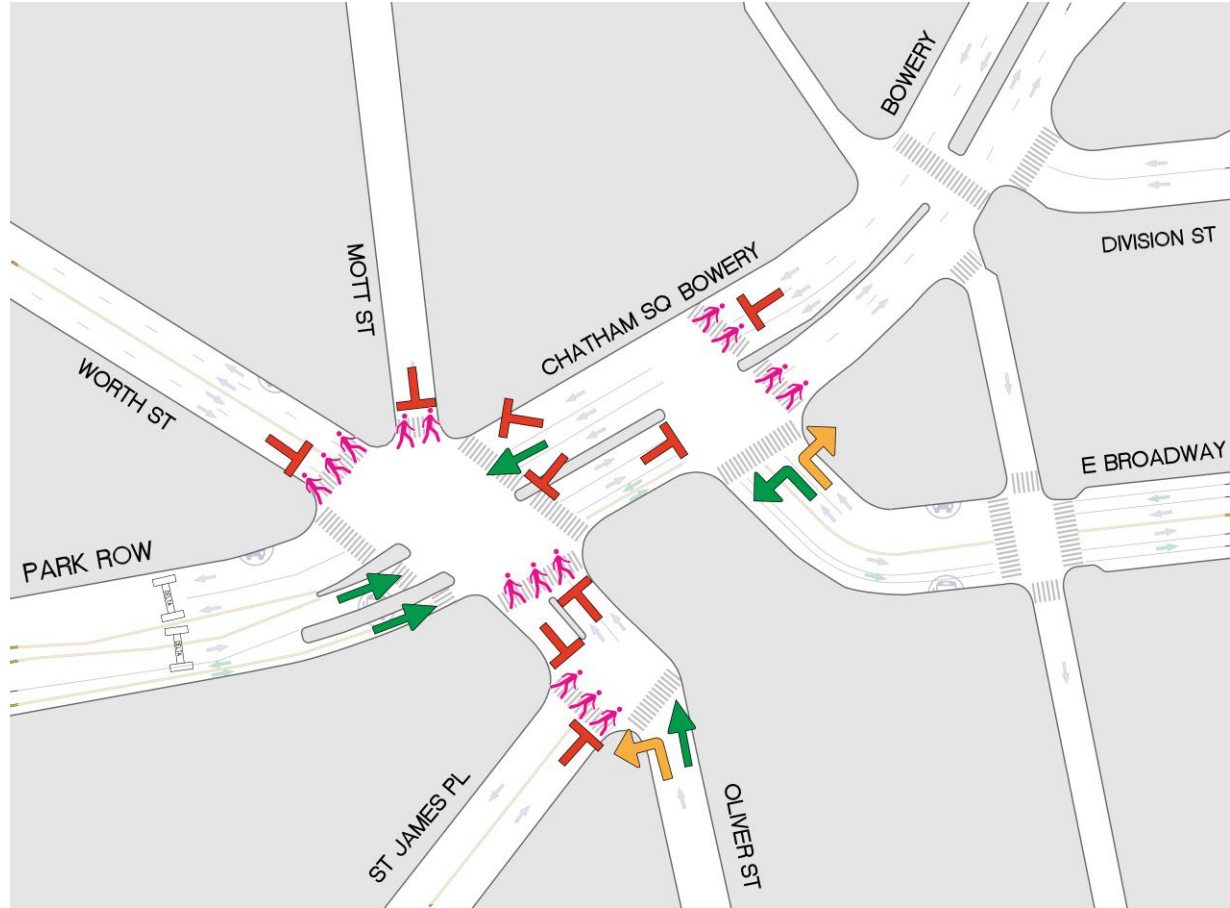


Existing Signal Operations

Phase Four

- ~25 seconds
- Primary movement is Park Row to Park Row and East Broadway entering square
- Oliver St is allowed to enter square
- Most crosswalks active

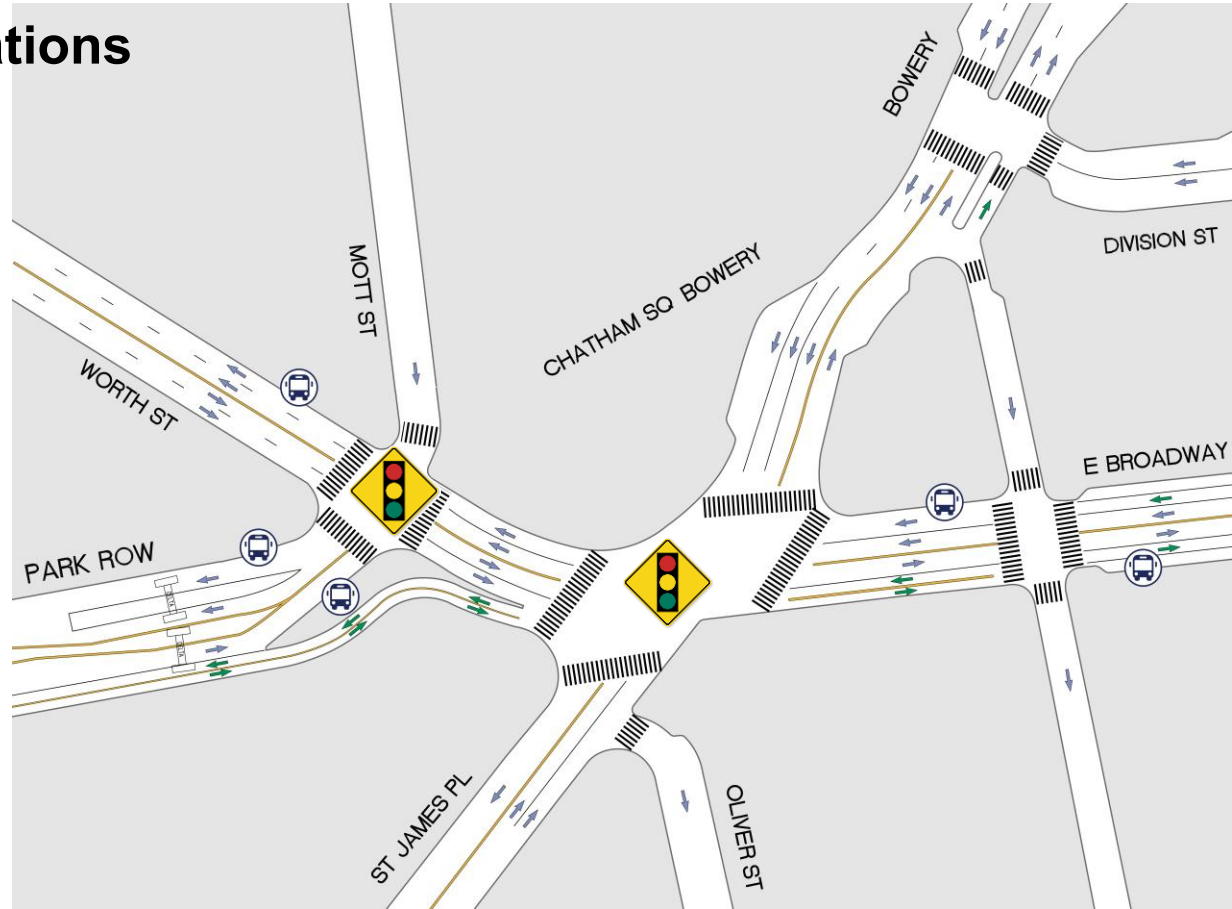
*phasing diagrams are a representation only, exact timings may differ in reality due to differences in phase length (seconds), yellow and red time, and signal offsets



Signal Operations

Proposed Signal Operations

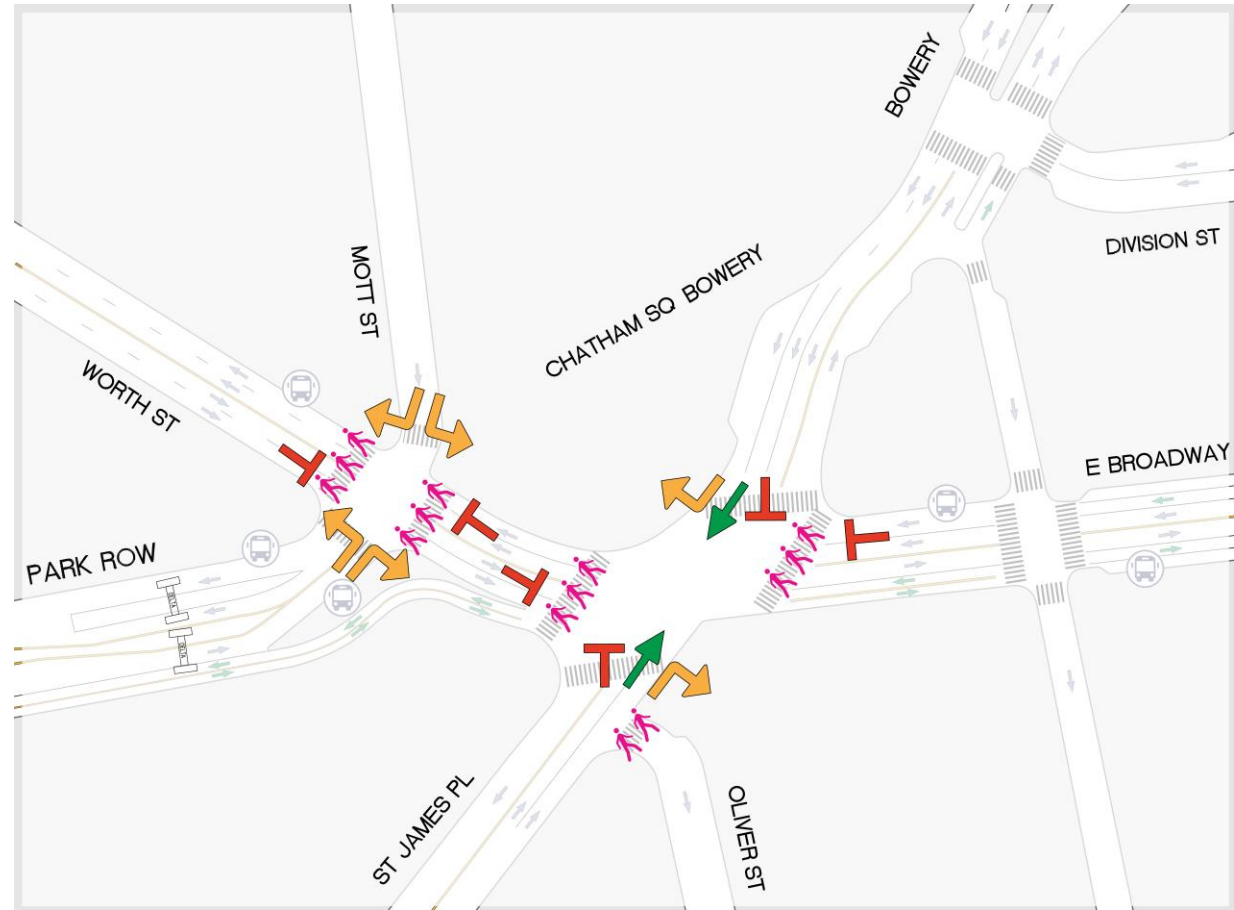
- Operations reduced to two separate signals
 - Park Row/Worth/Mott/
(3 Phases)
 - East Broadway/St
James/Worth/Bowery
(3 Phases)



Proposed Signal Operations

Phase One

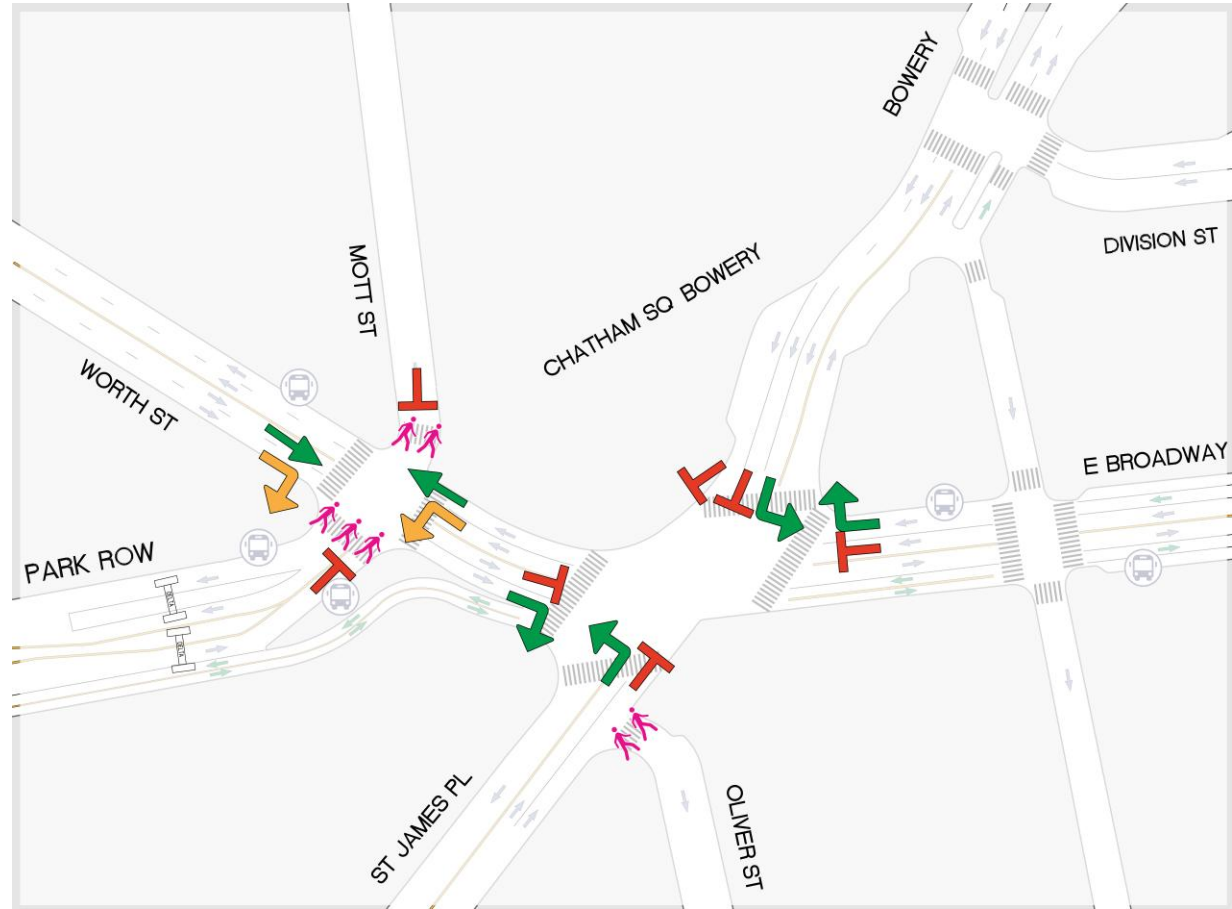
- ~35 seconds
- Primary movement is St James to Bowery in both directions
- Mott St and Park Row enter square
- Typical corresponding crosswalks active
- Turns across crosswalks have lower volumes than existing



Proposed Signal Operations

Phase Two

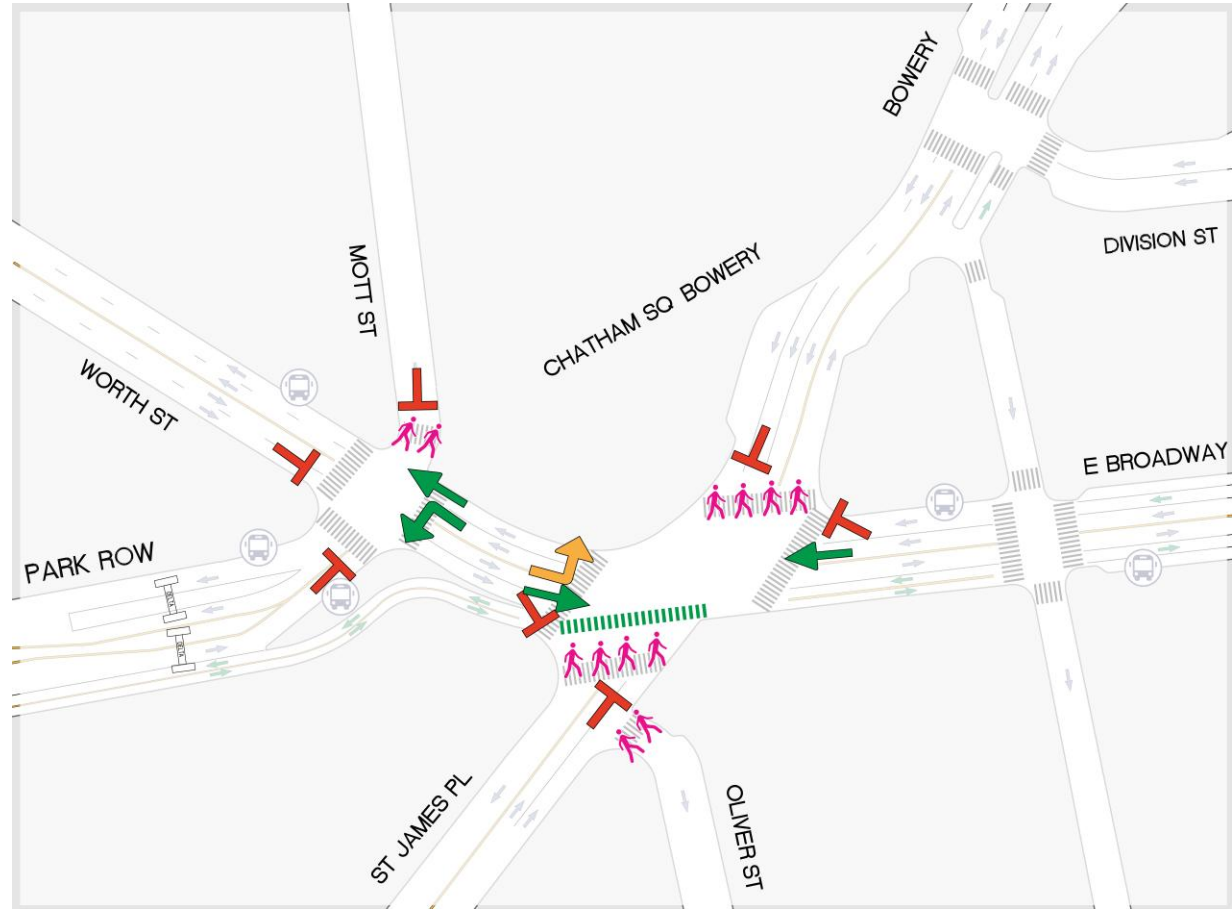
- ~21 seconds
- Primary movement is heavy left and right turns and Worth St
- Heavy turns are dedicated and don't conflict with crosswalks



Proposed Signal Operations

Phase Three

- ~34 seconds
- Primary movement is Worth St to East Broadway in both directions
- Typical corresponding crosswalks active
- Turns across crosswalks have lower volumes than existing
- Dedicated left turn for buses to enter Park Row



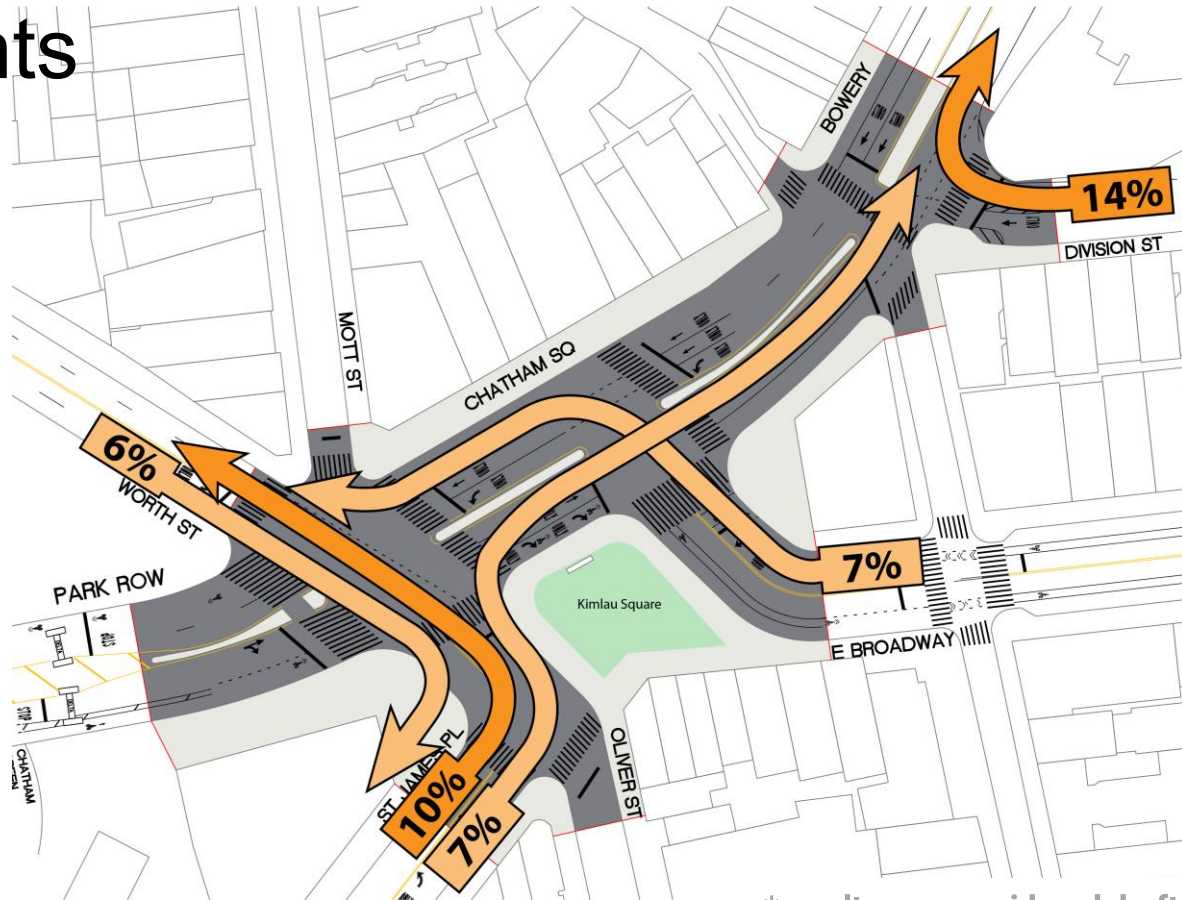
Traffic Study Updates Agenda

- Schedule/Timeline
- Existing Conditions
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- **Draft Analysis and Outcomes**
 - **Major Movements**
 - **Pedestrian/Vehicle Interactions**
- Next Steps

Major Movements

Vehicular Delay

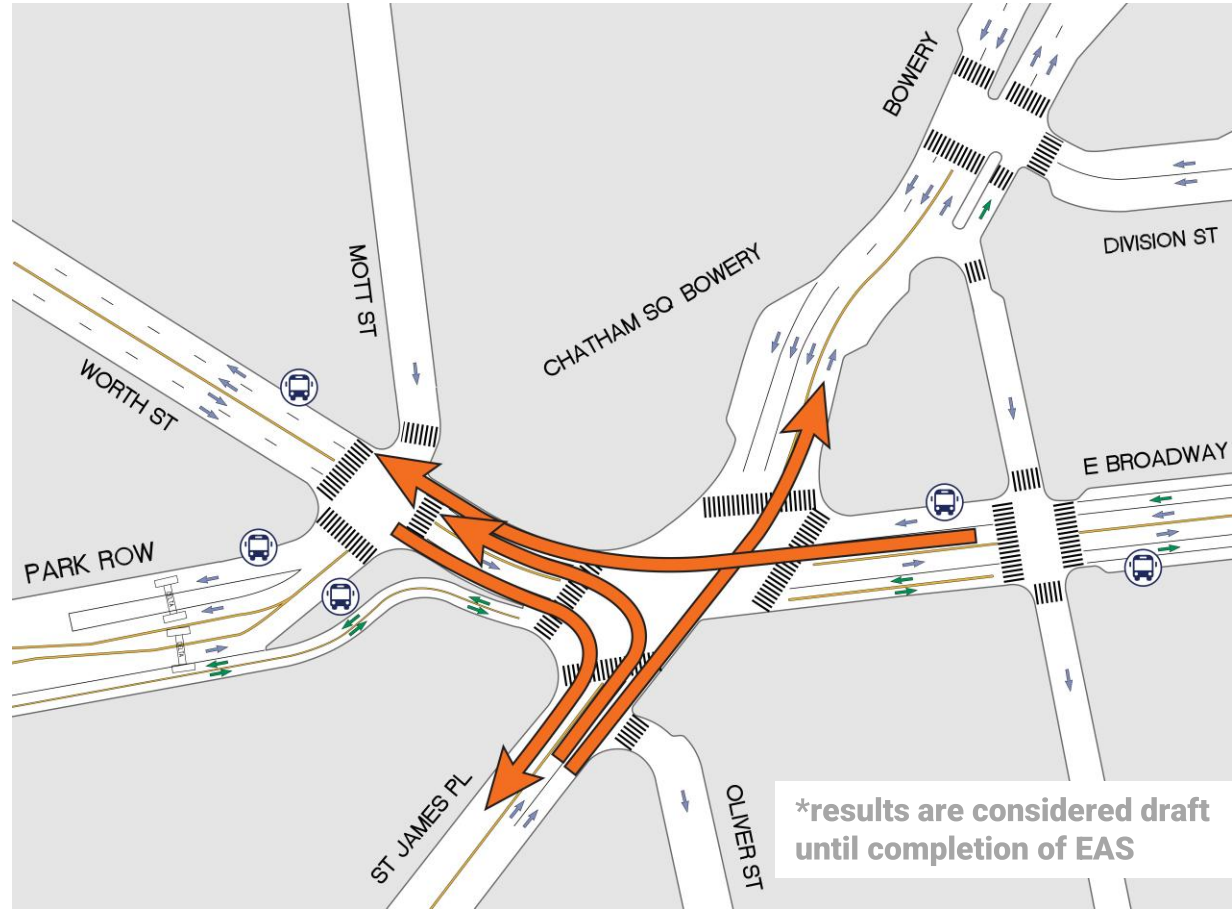
- Top 5 movements represent 45% of total vehicular volumes
- Top 4 movements within the square reconfiguration have high levels of delay
 - Total Delay: 510 sec.



Major Movements

Vehicular Delay

- Reorganization would improve operations
 - Total Delay: 437 sec. reduced by 14%
 - Maximum delayed movement reduced by 60%

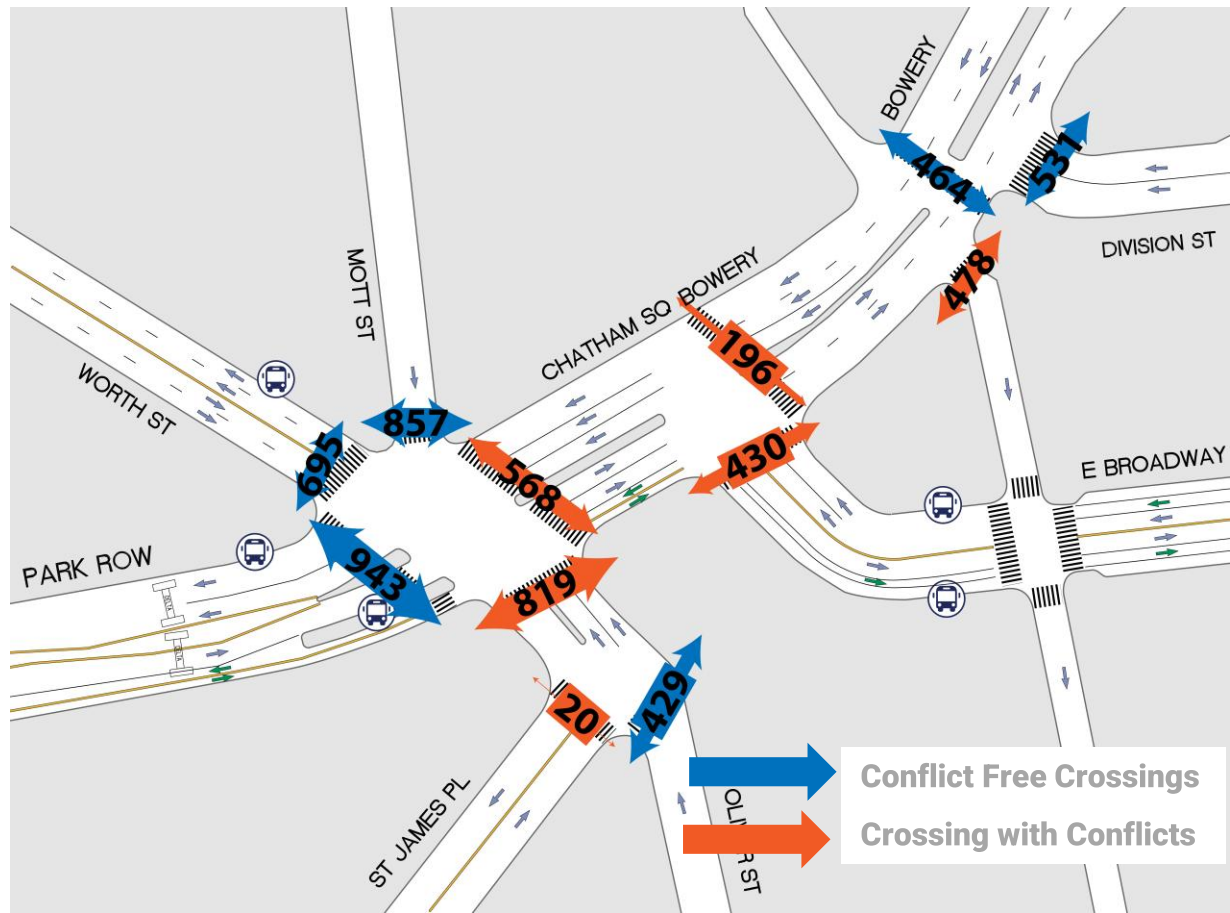


Pedestrian/Vehicle Interactions

Current Conditions

- 61% of pedestrians are crossing in conflict free crossings
- At crosswalks with conflicts, 940 vehicles must yield to 2,500 pedestrians
- Crosswalk across Bowery has 346 vehicles conflicting with pedestrians, while drivers are also yielding to other vehicles

*Conflict free crossings have less than 10 turning vehicles conflicting with pedestrians an hour (assumes compliance with traffic signals)



Traffic Study Updates Agenda

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- **Next Steps**

Traffic Study

Next Steps

- Continue with Environmental Assessment Study (EAS)
- Develop detailed pedestrian analysis model



Traffic Study

Summary Slide

- Current intersection see significant congestion and delay
- Proposed changes make modest improvements to vehicle operations
- Current intersection see high number of conflicts between pedestrians and vehicles
- Proposed changes maintain similar number of conflict free crossings and significantly reduces total number of vehicles that conflict with pedestrians



DISCUSSIONS

Timeline

